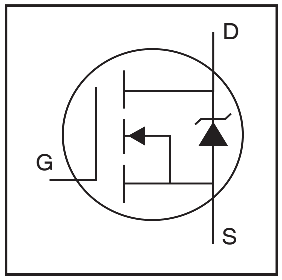
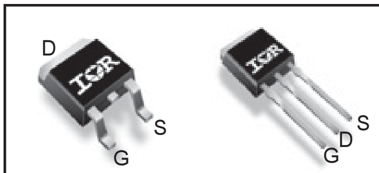
AUTOMOTIVE GRADE

AUIRFR540Z
AUIRFU540Z

V_{DSS}		100V
$R_{DS(on)}$	typ.	22.5mΩ
	max.	28.5mΩ
I_D		35A

HEXFET® Power MOSFET





D-Pak IRFR540ZPbF

I-Pak IRFU540ZPbF

G	D	S
Gate	Drain	Source

Applications

- Automatic Voltage Regulator (AVR)
- Solenoid Injection
- Body Control
- Low Power Automotive Applications

Base part number	Package Type	Standard Pack		Orderable Part Number
		Form	Quantity	
AUIRFR540Z	Dpak	Tube	75	AUIRFR540Z
		Tape and Reel	2000	AUIRFR540ZTR
		Tape and Reel Left	3000	AUIRFR540ZTRL
		Tape and Reel Right	3000	AUIRFR540ZTRR
AUIRFU540Z	IPak	Tube	75	AUIRFU540Z

Absolute Maximum Ratings

Stresses beyond those listed under "Absolute Maximum Ratings" may cause permanent damage to the device. These are stress ratings only; and functional operation of the device at these or any other condition beyond those indicated in the specifications is not implied. Exposure to absolute-maximum-rated conditions for extended periods may affect device reliability. The thermal resistance and power dissipation ratings are measured under board mounted and still air conditions. Ambient temperature (T_A) is 25°C, unless otherwise specified.

	Parameter	Max.	Units
I_D @ T_C = 25°C	Continuous Drain Current, V_{GS} @ 10V (Silicon Limited)	35	A
I_D @ T_C = 100°C	Continuous Drain Current, V_{GS} @ 10V (Silicon Limited)	25	
I_{DM}	Pulsed Drain Current ①	140	
P_D @T_C = 25°C	Power Dissipation	91	W
	Linear Derating Factor	0.61	W/°C
V_{GS}	Gate-to-Source Voltage	± 20	V
E_{AS}	Single Pulse Avalanche Energy (Thermally Limited) ②	39	mJ
$E_{AS\ (tested)}$	Single Pulse Avalanche Energy Tested Value ⑥	75	
I_{AR}	Avalanche Current ①	See Fig.12a, 12b, 15, 16	A
E_{AR}	Repetitive Avalanche Energy ⑤		mJ
T_J T_{STG}	Operating Junction and Storage Temperature Range	-55 to + 175	°C
	Reflow Soldering Temperature, for 10 seconds	300	

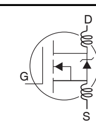
Thermal Resistance

	Parameter	Typ.	Max.	Units
$R_{\theta JC}$	Junction-to-Case ⑧	–––	1.64	°C/W
$R_{\theta JA}$	Junction-to-Ambient (PCB mount) ⑦⑧	–––	40	
$R_{\theta JA}$	Junction-to-Ambient ⑧	–––	110	

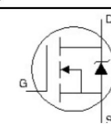
HEXFET® is a registered trademark of International Rectifier.

*Qualification standards can be found at http://www.irf.com/

Electrical Characteristics @ T_J = 25°C (unless otherwise specified)

	Parameter	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Units	Conditions
$V_{(BR)DSS}$	Drain-to-Source Breakdown Voltage	100	——	——	V	V_{GS} = 0V, I_D = 250μA
$\Delta V_{(BR)DSS}/\Delta T_J$	Breakdown Voltage Temp. Coefficient	——	0.092	——	V/°C	Reference to 25°C, I_D = 1mA
$R_{DS(on)}$	Static Drain-to-Source On-Resistance	——	22.5	28.5	mΩ	V_{GS} = 10V, I_D = 21A ③
$V_{GS(th)}$	Gate Threshold Voltage	2.0	——	4.0	V	V_{DS} = V_{GS}, I_D = 50μA
gfs	Forward Transconductance	28	——	——	S	V_{DS} = 25V, I_D = 21A
I_{DSS}	Drain-to-Source Leakage Current	——	——	20	μA	V_{DS} = 100V, V_{GS} = 0V
		——	——	250		V_{DS} = 100V, V_{GS} = 0V, T_J = 125°C
I_{GSS}	Gate-to-Source Forward Leakage	——	——	200	nA	V_{GS} = 20V
	Gate-to-Source Reverse Leakage	——	——	-200		V_{GS} = -20V
Q_g	Total Gate Charge	——	39	59		I_D = 21A
Q_{gs}	Gate-to-Source Charge	——	11	——	nC	V_{DS} = 50V
Q_{gd}	Gate-to-Drain ("Miller") Charge	——	12	——		V_{GS} = 10V ③
$t_{d(on)}$	Turn-On Delay Time	——	14	——		V_{DD} = 50V
t_r	Rise Time	——	42	——		I_D = 21A
$t_{d(off)}$	Turn-Off Delay Time	——	43	——	ns	R_G = 13 Ω
t_f	Fall Time	——	34	——		V_{GS} = 10V ③
L_D	Internal Drain Inductance	——	4.5	——	nH	Between lead, 6mm (0.25in.) 
L_S	Internal Source Inductance	——	7.5	——		from package and center of die contact
C_{iss}	Input Capacitance	——	1690	——		V_{GS} = 0V
C_{oss}	Output Capacitance	——	180	——		V_{DS} = 25V
C_{rss}	Reverse Transfer Capacitance	——	100	——	pF	f = 1.0MHz
C_{oss}	Output Capacitance	——	720	——		V_{GS} = 0V, V_{DS} = 1.0V, f = 1.0MHz
C_{oss}	Output Capacitance	——	110	——		V_{GS} = 0V, V_{DS} = 80V, f = 1.0MHz
C_{oss} eff.	Effective Output Capacitance	——	190	——		V_{GS} = 0V, V_{DS} = 0V to 80V ④

Source-Drain Ratings and Characteristics

	Parameter	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Units	Conditions
I_S	Continuous Source Current (Body Diode)	——	——	35	A	MOSFET symbol showing the 
I_{SM}	Pulsed Source Current (Body Diode) ①	——	——	140		integral reverse p-n junction diode.
V_{SD}	Diode Forward Voltage	——	——	1.3	V	T_J = 25°C, I_S = 21A, V_{GS} = 0V ③
t_{rr}	Reverse Recovery Time	——	32	48	ns	T_J = 25°C, I_F = 21A, V_{DD} = 50V
Q_{rr}	Reverse Recovery Charge	——	40	60	nC	di/dt = 100A/μs ③
t_{on}	Forward Turn-On Time	Intrinsic turn-on time is negligible (turn-on is dominated by LS+LD)				

Notes:

① Repetitive rating; pulse width limited by max. junction temperature. (See fig. 11).

② Limited by T_{Jmax}, starting T_J = 25°C, L = 0.17mH R_G = 25Ω, I_{AS} = 21A, V_{GS} =10V. Part not recommended for use above this value.

③ Pulse width ≤ 1.0ms; duty cycle ≤ 2%.

④ C_{oss} eff. is a fixed capacitance that gives the same charging time as C_{oss} while V_{DS} is rising from 0 to 80% V_{DSS} .

⑤ Limited by T_{Jmax} , see Fig.12a, 12b, 15, 16 for typical repetitive avalanche performance.

⑥ This value determined from sample failure population. 100% tested to this value in production.

⑦ When mounted on 1" square PCB (FR-4 or G-10 Material) .

⑧ R_θ is measured at T_J approximately 90°C

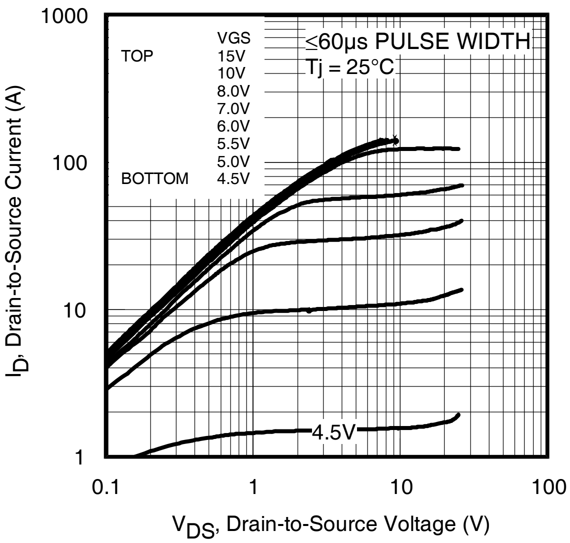


Fig 1. Typical Output Characteristics

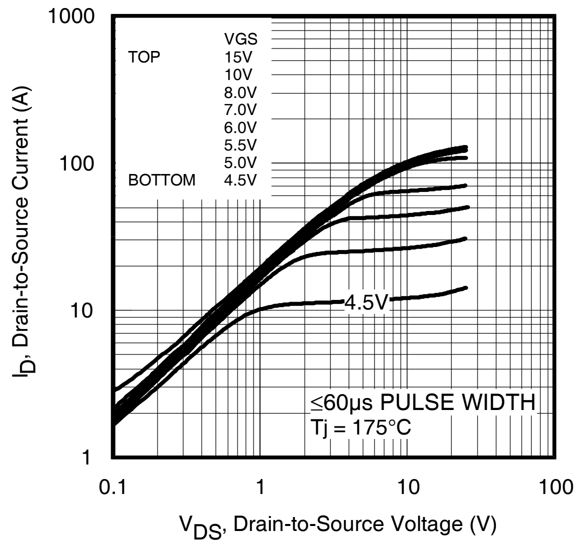


Fig 2. Typical Output Characteristics

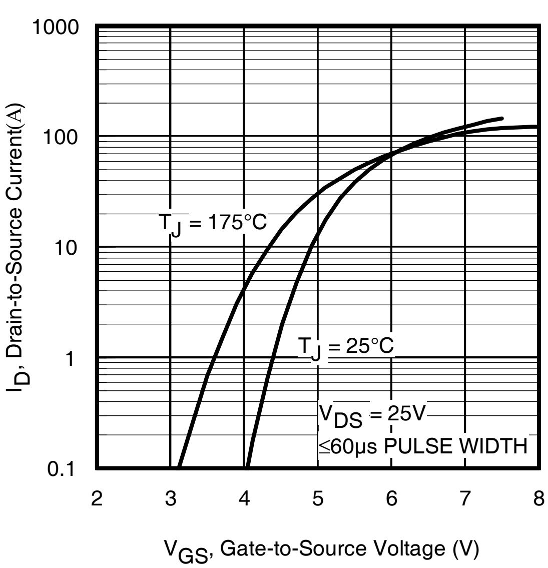


Fig 3. Typical Transfer Characteristics

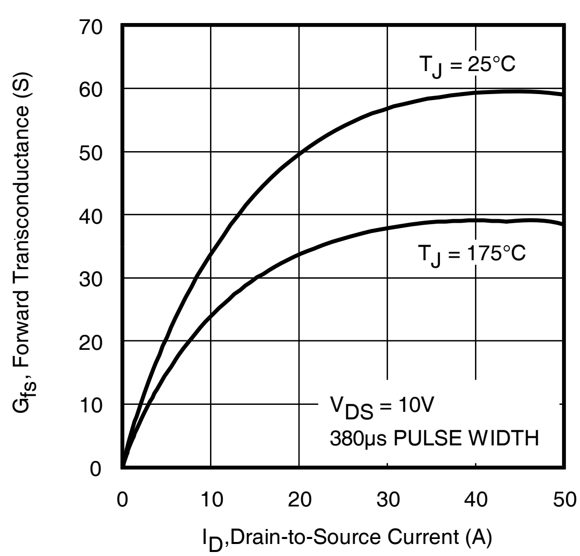


Fig 4. Typical Forward Transconductance vs. Drain Current

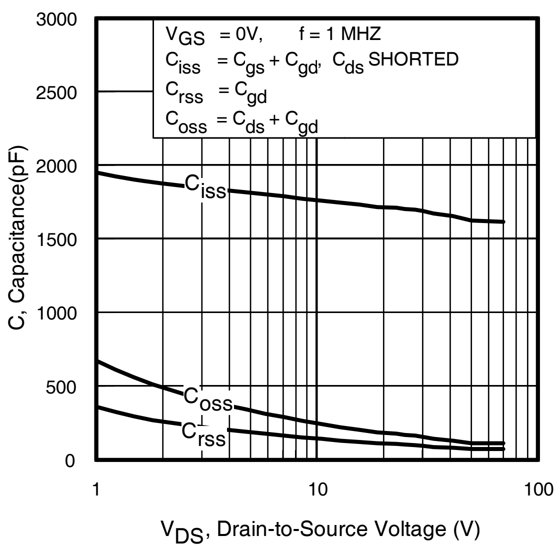


Fig 5. Typical Capacitance vs. Drain-to-Source Voltage

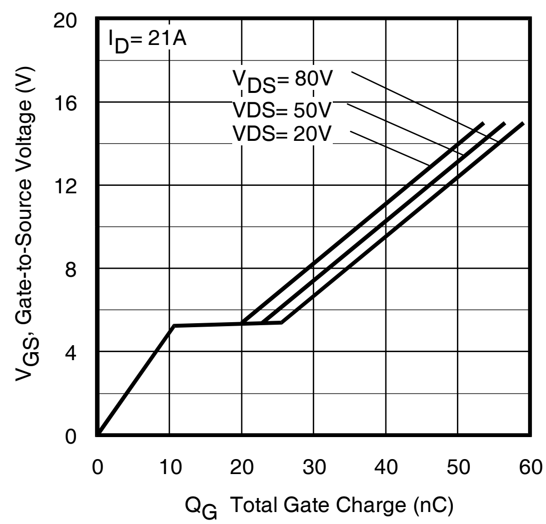


Fig 6. Typical Gate Charge vs. Gate-to-Source Voltage

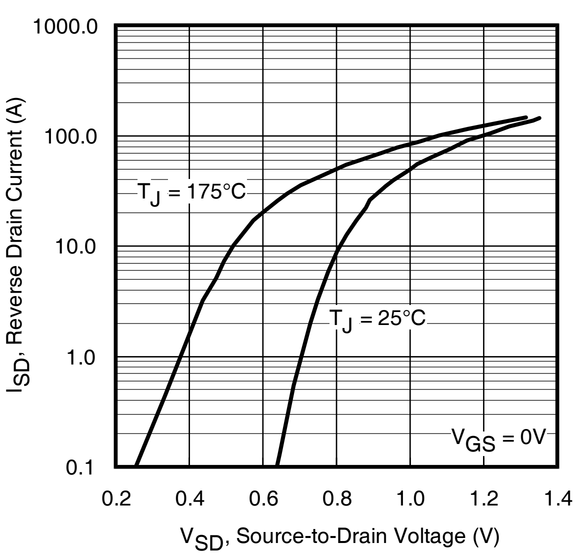


Fig 7. Typical Source-Drain Diode Forward Voltage

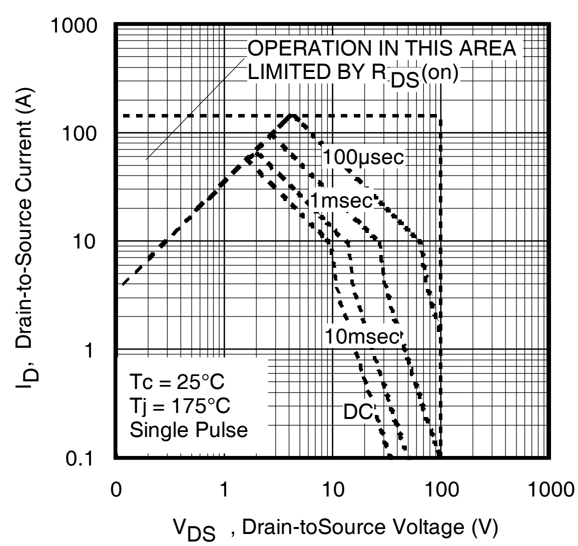


Fig 8. Maximum Safe Operating Area

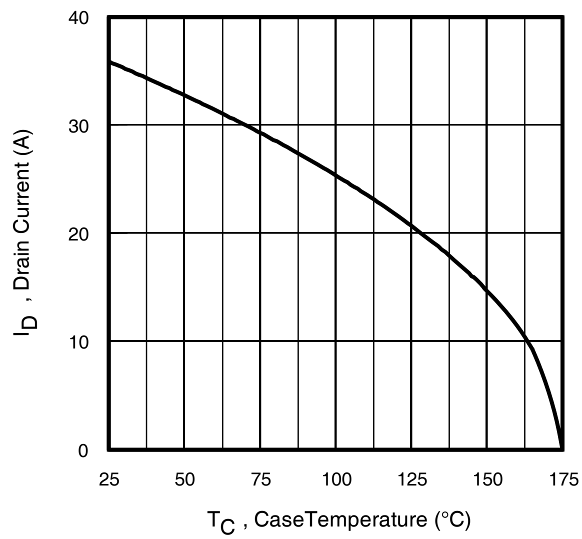


Fig 9. Maximum Drain Current vs. Case Temperature

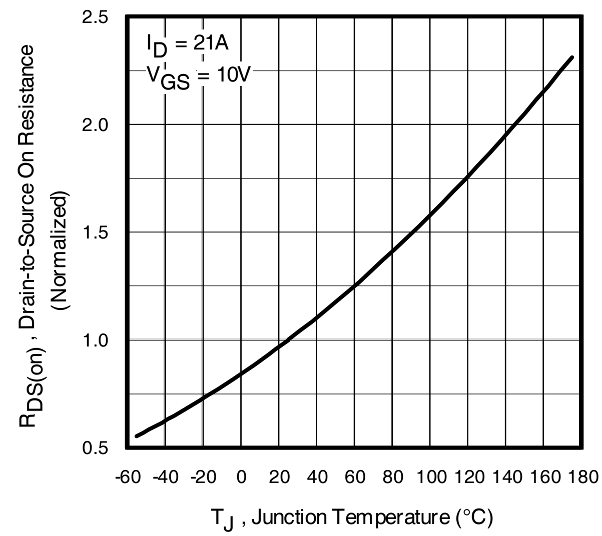


Fig 10. Normalized On-Resistance vs. Temperature

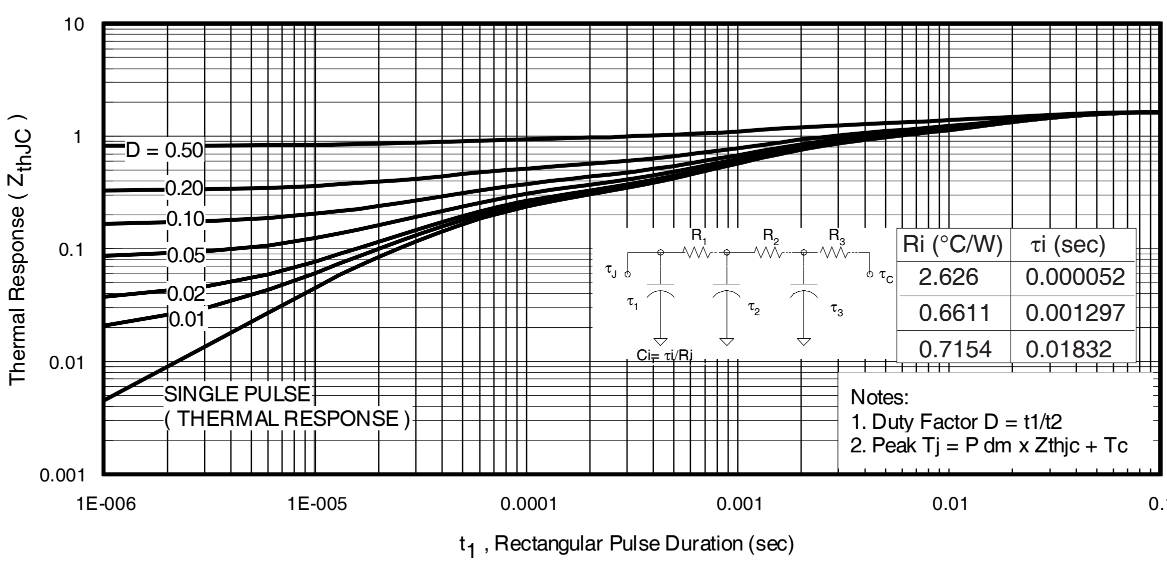


Fig 11. Maximum Effective Transient Thermal Impedance, Junction-to-Case

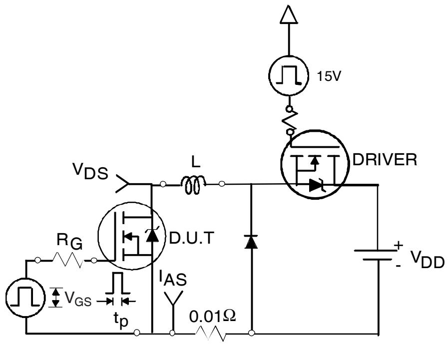


Fig 12a. Unclamped Inductive Test Circuit

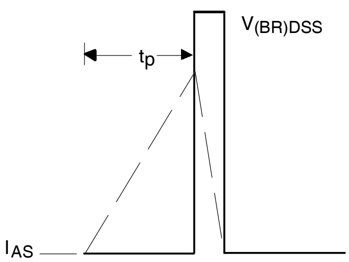


Fig 12b. Unclamped Inductive Waveforms

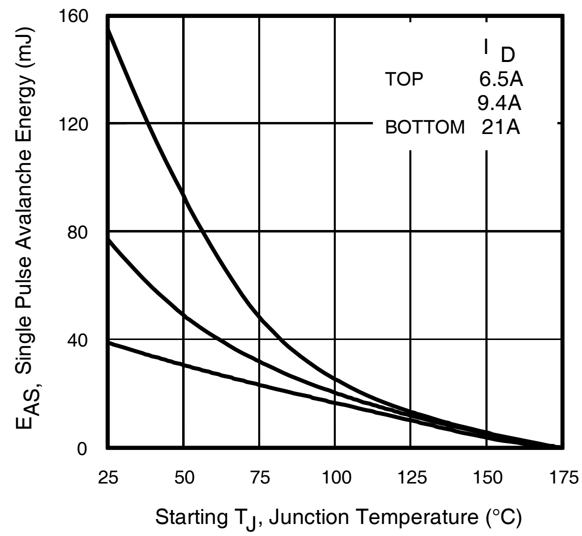


Fig 12c. Maximum Avalanche Energy vs. Drain Current

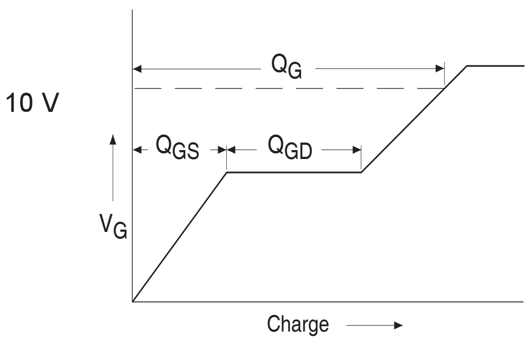
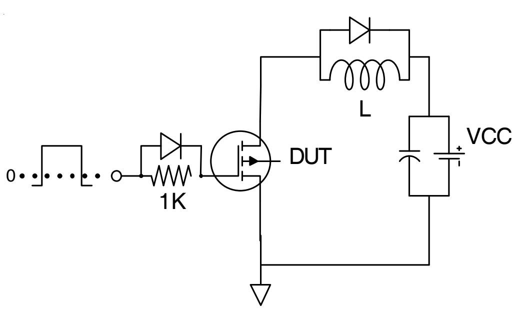


Fig 13a. Basic Gate Charge Waveform



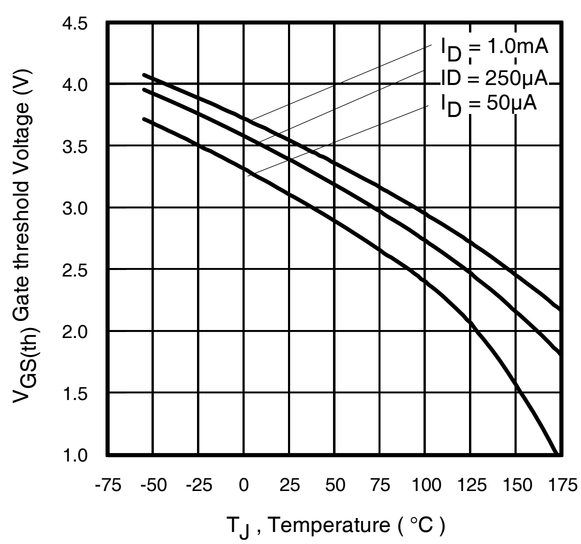


Fig 14. Threshold Voltage vs. Temperature

Fig 13b. Gate Charge Test Circuit

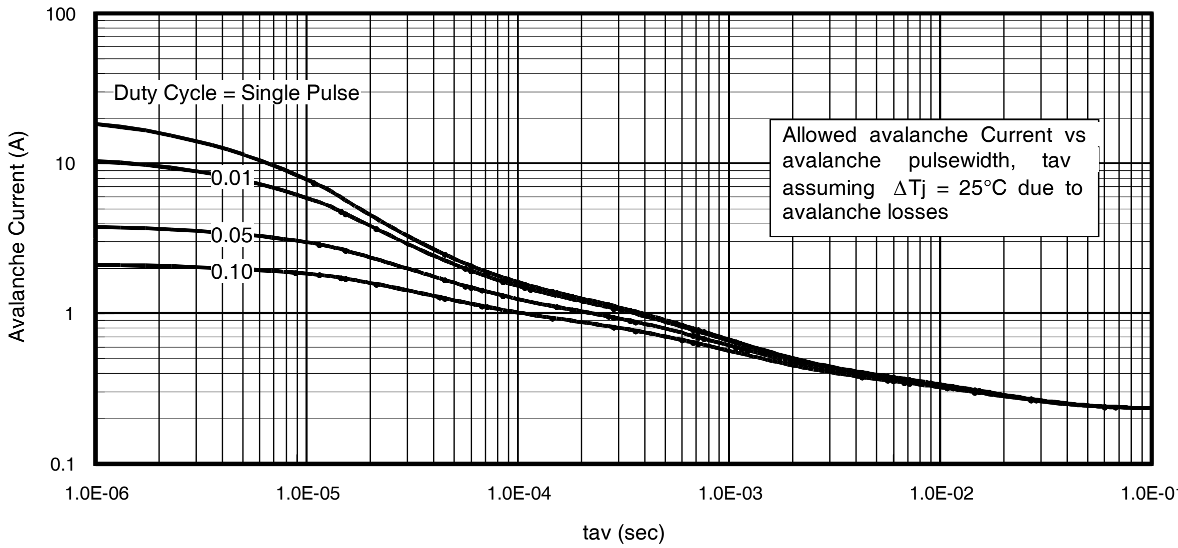


Fig 15. Typical Avalanche Current vs.Pulsewidth

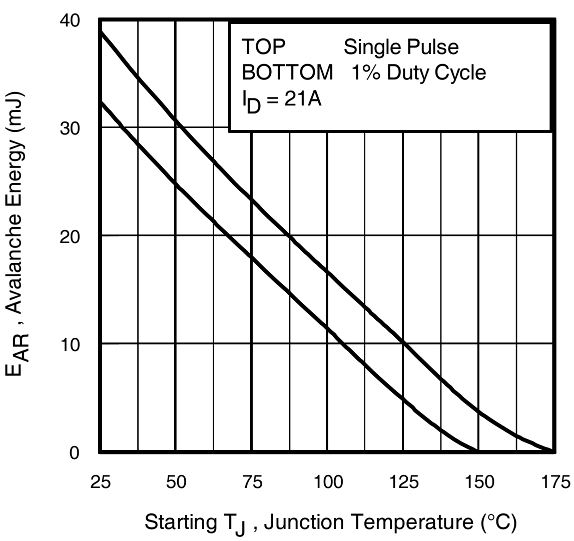
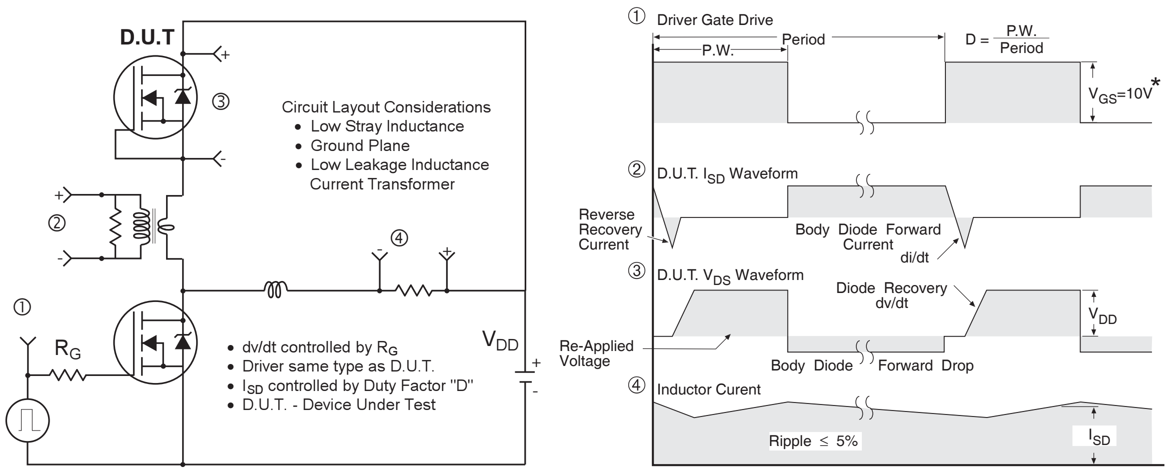


Fig 16. Maximum Avalanche Energy vs. Temperature

Notes on Repetitive Avalanche Curves , Figures 15, 16:
(For further info, see AN-1005 at www.irf.com)

1. Avalanche failures assumption:
   Purely a thermal phenomenon and failure occurs at a temperature far in excess of T_{jmax}. This is validated for every part type.
2. Safe operation in Avalanche is allowed as long as T_{jmax} is not exceeded.
3. Equation below based on circuit and waveforms shown in Figures 12a, 12b.
4. $P_{D\ (ave)}$ = Average power dissipation per single avalanche pulse.
5. BV = Rated breakdown voltage (1.3 factor accounts for voltage increase during avalanche).
6. I_{av} = Allowable avalanche current.
7. ΔT = Allowable rise in junction temperature, not to exceed T_{jmax} (assumed as 25°C in Figure 15, 16).
   t_{av} = Average time in avalanche.
   D = Duty cycle in avalanche = $t_{av} \cdot f$
   $Z_{thJC}(D, t_{av})$ = Transient thermal resistance, see figure 11)

$$P_{D\ (ave)} = 1/2\ (1.3 \cdot BV \cdot I_{av}) = \Delta T / Z_{thJC}$$
$$I_{av} = 2\Delta T / [1.3 \cdot BV \cdot Z_{th}]$$
$$E_{AS\ (AR)} = P_{D\ (ave)} \cdot t_{av}$$



* V_{GS} = 5V for Logic Level Devices

Fig 17. Peak Diode Recovery dv/dt Test Circuit for N-Channel HEXFET® Power MOSFETs

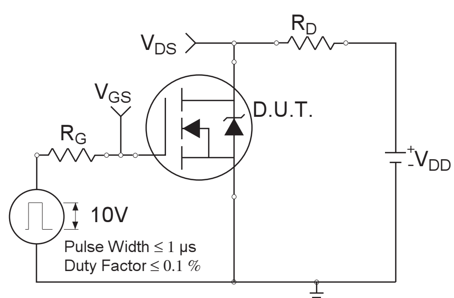


Fig 18a. Switching Time Test Circuit

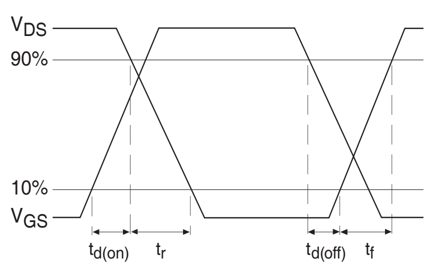
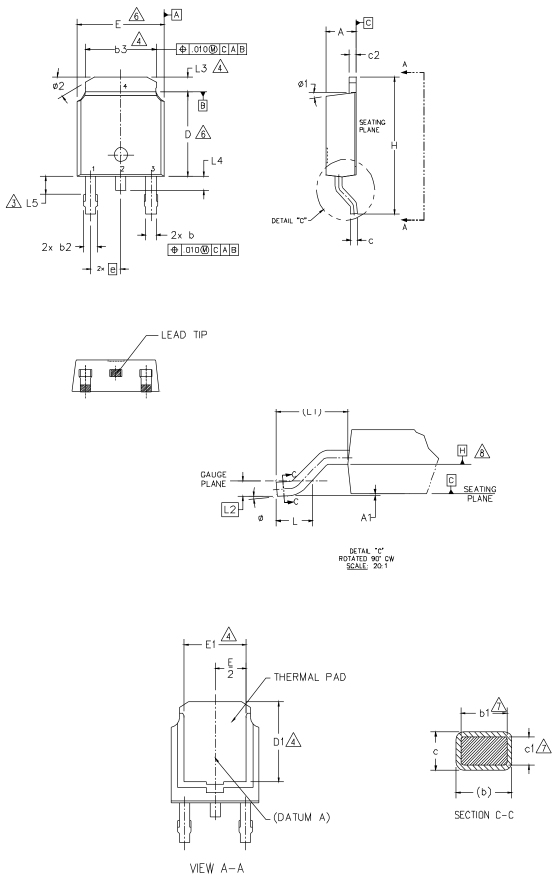


Fig 18b. Switching Time Waveforms

D-Pak (TO-252AA) Package Outline

Dimensions are shown in millimeters (inches)



NOTES:

1.– DIMENSIONING AND TOLERANCING PER ASME Y14.5M–1994
2.– DIMENSION ARE SHOWN IN INCHES [MILLIMETERS].
3.– LEAD DIMENSION UNCONTROLLED IN L5.
4.– DIMENSION D1, E1, L3 & b3 ESTABLISH A MINIMUM MOUNTING SURFACE FOR THERMAL PAD.
5.– SECTION C–C DIMENSIONS APPLY TO THE FLAT SECTION OF THE LEAD BETWEEN .005 AND 0.10 [0.13 AND 0.25] FROM THE LEAD TIP.
6.– DIMENSION D & E DO NOT INCLUDE MOLD FLASH. MOLD FLASH SHALL NOT EXCEED .005 [0.13] PER SIDE. THESE DIMENSIONS ARE MEASURED AT THE OUTMOST EXTREMES OF THE PLASTIC BODY.
7.– DIMENSION b1 & c1 APPLIED TO BASE METAL ONLY.
8.– DATUM A & B TO BE DETERMINED AT DATUM PLANE H.
9.– OUTLINE CONFORMS TO JEDEC OUTLINE TO–252AA.

SYMBOL	DIMENSIONS				NOTES
	MILLIMETERS		INCHES		
	MIN.	MAX.	MIN.	MAX.	
A	2.18	2.39	.086	.094	
A1	–	0.13	–	.005	
b	0.64	0.89	.025	.035	
b1	0.65	0.79	.025	.031	7
b2	0.76	1.14	.030	.045	
b3	4.95	5.46	.195	.215	4
c	0.46	0.61	.018	.024	
c1	0.41	0.56	.016	.022	7
c2	0.46	0.89	.018	.035	
D	5.97	6.22	.235	.245	6
D1	5.21	–	.205	–	4
E	6.35	6.73	.250	.265	6
E1	4.32	–	.170	–	4
e	2.29 BSC		.090 BSC		
H	9.40	10.41	.370	.410	
L	1.40	1.78	.055	.070	
L1	2.74 BSC		.108 REF.		
L2	0.51 BSC		.020 BSC		
L3	0.89	1.27	.035	.050	4
L4	–	1.02	–	.040	
L5	1.14	1.52	.045	.060	3
ø	0°	10°	0°	10°	
ø1	0°	15°	0°	15°	
ø2	25°	35°	25°	35°	

LEAD ASSIGNMENTS

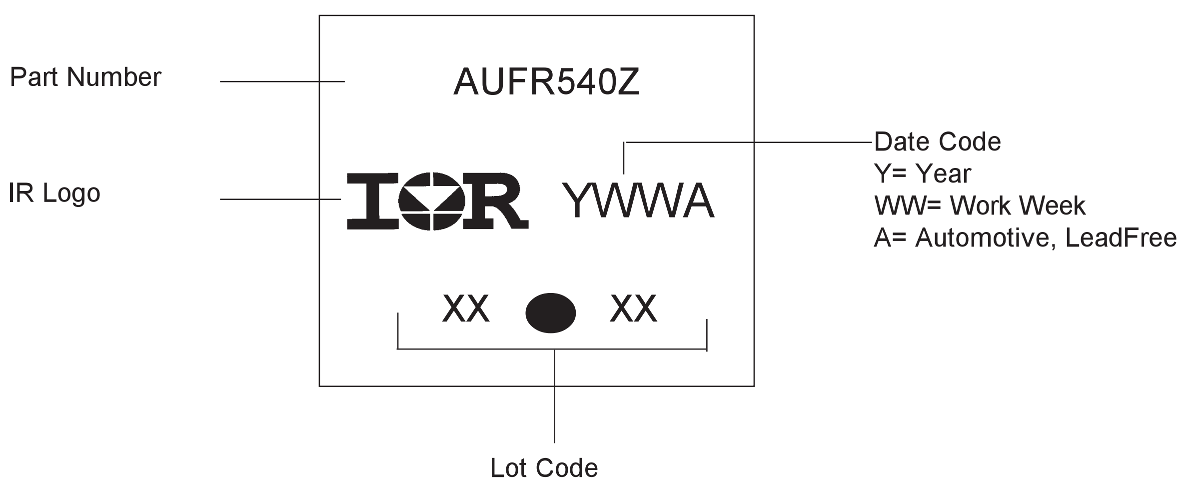
HEXFET

1.– GATE
2.– DRAIN
3.– SOURCE
4.– DRAIN

IGBT & CoPAK

1.– GATE
2.– COLLECTOR
3.– EMITTER
4.– COLLECTOR

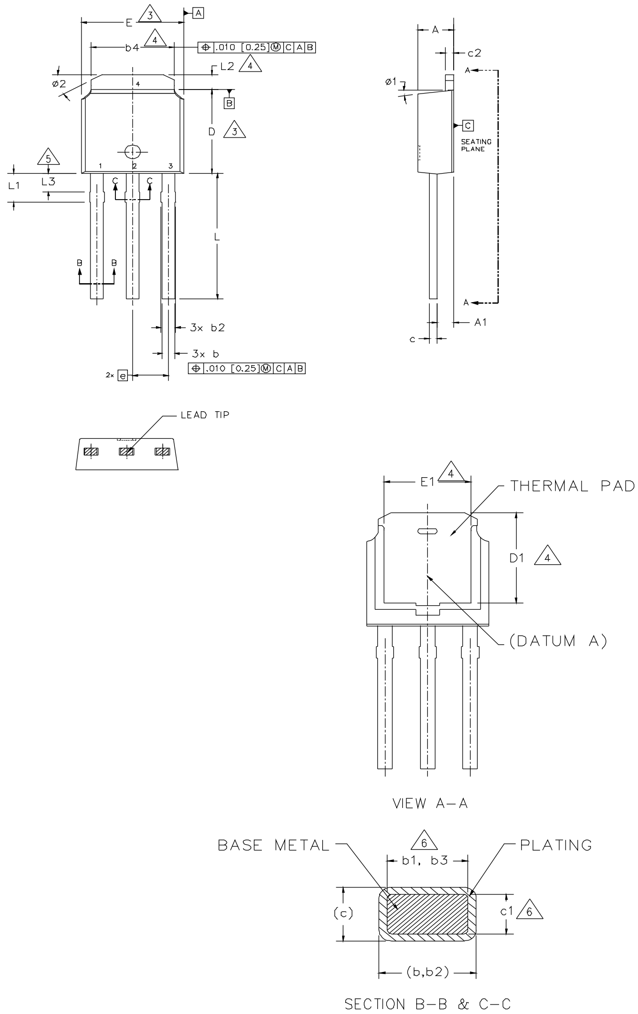
D-Pak Part Marking Information



Note: For the most current drawing please refer to IR website at http://www.irf.com/package/

I-Pak (TO-251AA) Package Outline

Dimensions are shown in millimeters (inches)



NOTES:

1.– DIMENSIONING AND TOLERANCING PER ASME Y14.5M–1994

2.– DIMENSION ARE SHOWN IN INCHES [MILLIMETERS].

3 DIMENSION D & E DO NOT INCLUDE MOLD FLASH. MOLD FLASH SHALL NOT EXCEED .005 [0.13] PER SIDE. THESE DIMENSIONS ARE MEASURED AT THE OUTMOST EXTREMES OF THE PLASTIC BODY.

4– THERMAL PAD CONTOUR OPTION WITHIN DIMENSION b4, L2, E1 & D1.

5– LEAD DIMENSION UNCONTROLLED IN L3.

6– DIMENSION b1, b3 & c1 APPLY TO BASE METAL ONLY.

7.– OUTLINE CONFORMS TO JEDEC OUTLINE TO–251AA (Date 06/02).

8.– CONTROLLING DIMENSION : INCHES.

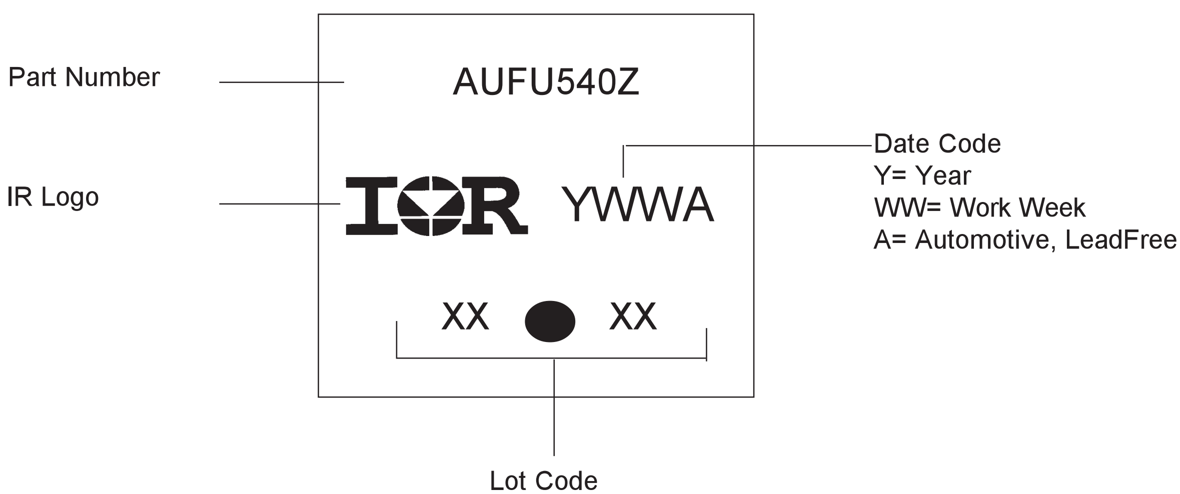
SYMBOL	DIMENSIONS				NOTES
	MILLIMETERS		INCHES		
	MIN.	MAX.	MIN.	MAX.	
A	2.18	2.39	.086	.094	
A1	0.89	1.14	.035	.045	
b	0.64	0.89	.025	.035	
b1	0.65	0.79	.025	.031	6
b2	0.76	1.14	.030	.045	
b3	0.76	1.04	.030	.041	6
b4	4.95	5.46	.195	.215	4
c	0.46	0.61	.018	.024	
c1	0.41	0.56	.016	.022	6
c2	0.46	0.89	.018	.035	
D	5.97	6.22	.235	.245	3
D1	5.21	–	.205	–	4
E	6.35	6.73	.250	.265	3
E1	4.32	–	.170	–	4
e	2.29 BSC		.090 BSC		
L	8.89	9.65	.350	.380	
L1	1.91	2.29	.045	.090	
L2	0.89	1.27	.035	.050	4
L3	1.14	1.52	.045	.060	5
ø1	0°	15°	0°	15°	
ø2	25°	35°	25°	35°	

LEAD ASSIGNMENTS

HEXFET

1.– GATE
2.– DRAIN
3.– SOURCE
4.– DRAIN

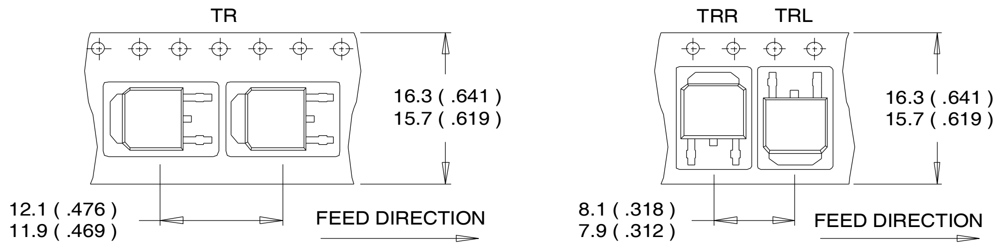
I-Pak Part Marking Information



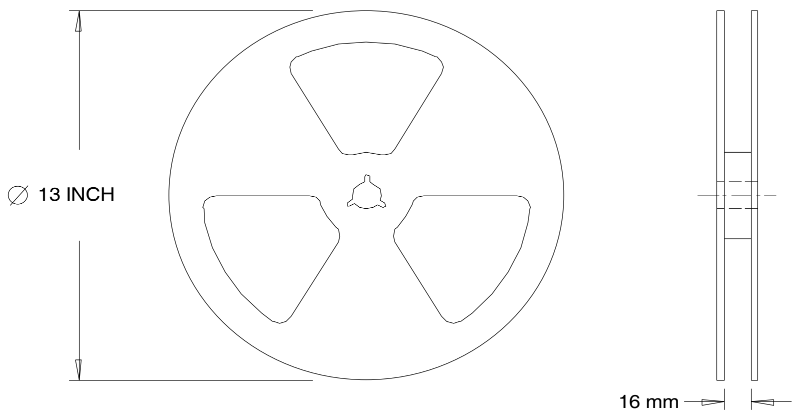
Note: For the most current drawing please refer to IR website at: http://www.irf.com/package/

D-Pak (TO-252AA) Tape & Reel Information

Dimensions are shown in millimeters (inches)



NOTES :
1. CONTROLLING DIMENSION : MILLIMETER.
2. ALL DIMENSIONS ARE SHOWN IN MILLIMETERS (INCHES).
3. OUTLINE CONFORMS TO EIA-481 & EIA-541.



NOTES :
1. OUTLINE CONFORMS TO EIA-481.

Qualification Information†

Qualification Level		Automotive (per AEC-Q101)†	
		Comments: This part number(s) passed Automotive qualification. IR's Industrial and Consumer qualification level is granted by extension of the higher Automotive level.	
Moisture Sensitivity Level		D-PAK	MSL1
		I-PAK	MSL1
ESD	Machine Model	Class M2 (+/- 200V)†† AEC-Q101-002	
	Human Body Model	Class H1B (+/- 1000V)†† AEC-Q101-001	
	Charged Device Model	Class C5 (+/- 2000V)†† AEC-Q101-005	
RoHS Compliant		Yes	

† Qualification standards can be found at International Rectifier's web site: http//www.irf.com/

†† Highest passing voltage.

IMPORTANT NOTICE

Unless specifically designated for the automotive market, International Rectifier Corporation and its subsidiaries (IR) reserve the right to make corrections, modifications, enhancements, improvements, and other changes to its products and services at any time and to discontinue any product or services without notice. Part numbers designated with the "AU" prefix follow automotive industry and / or customer specific requirements with regards to product discontinuance and process change notification. All products are sold subject to IR's terms and conditions of sale supplied at the time of order acknowledgment.

IR warrants performance of its hardware products to the specifications applicable at the time of sale in accordance with IR's standard warranty. Testing and other quality control techniques are used to the extent IR deems necessary to support this warranty. Except where mandated by government requirements, testing of all parameters of each product is not necessarily performed.

IR assumes no liability for applications assistance or customer product design. Customers are responsible for their products and applications using IR components. To minimize the risks with customer products and applications, customers should provide adequate design and operating safeguards.

Reproduction of IR information in IR data books or data sheets is permissible only if reproduction is without alteration and is accompanied by all associated warranties, conditions, limitations, and notices. Reproduction of this information with alterations is an unfair and deceptive business practice. IR is not responsible or liable for such altered documentation. Information of third parties may be subject to additional restrictions.

Resale of IR products or serviced with statements different from or beyond the parameters stated by IR for that product or service voids all express and any implied warranties for the associated IR product or service and is an unfair and deceptive business practice. IR is not responsible or liable for any such statements.

IR products are not designed, intended, or authorized for use as components in systems intended for surgical implant into the body, or in other applications intended to support or sustain life, or in any other application in which the failure of the IR product could create a situation where personal injury or death may occur. Should Buyer purchase or use IR products for any such unintended or unauthorized application, Buyer shall indemnify and hold International Rectifier and its officers, employees, subsidiaries, affiliates, and distributors harmless against all claims, costs, damages, and expenses, and reasonable attorney fees arising out of, directly or indirectly, any claim of personal injury or death associated with such unintended or unauthorized use, even if such claim alleges that IR was negligent regarding the design or manufacture of the product.

Only products certified as military grade by the Defense Logistics Agency (DLA) of the US Department of Defense, are designed and manufactured to meet DLA military specifications required by certain military, aerospace or other applications. Buyers acknowledge and agree that any use of IR products not certified by DLA as military-grade, in applications requiring military grade products, is solely at the Buyer's own risk and that they are solely responsible for compliance with all legal and regulatory requirements in connection with such use.

IR products are neither designed nor intended for use in automotive applications or environments unless the specific IR products are designated by IR as compliant with ISO/TS 16949 requirements and bear a part number including the designation "AU". Buyers acknowledge and agree that, if they use any non-designated products in automotive applications, IR will not be responsible for any failure to meet such requirements.

For technical support, please contact IR's Technical Assistance Center

http://www.irf.com/technical-info/

WORLD HEADQUARTERS:

101 N. Sepulveda Blvd., El Segundo, California 90245

Tel: (310) 252-7105

