

ULTRA-SMALL, LOW-INPUT-VOLTAGE, LOW R_{ON} LOAD SWITCH

Check for Samples: [TPS22924D](#)

FEATURES

- Integrated Single Load Switch
- Input Voltage: 0.75 V to 3.6 V
- Ultra-Low ON Resistance
 - $r_{ON} = 18.3 \text{ m}\Omega$ at $V_{IN} = 3.6 \text{ V}$
 - $r_{ON} = 18.5 \text{ m}\Omega$ at $V_{IN} = 2.5 \text{ V}$
 - $r_{ON} = 19.6 \text{ m}\Omega$ at $V_{IN} = 1.8 \text{ V}$
 - $r_{ON} = 19.4 \text{ m}\Omega$ at $V_{IN} = 1.2 \text{ V}$
 - $r_{ON} = 20.3 \text{ m}\Omega$ at $V_{IN} = 1.0 \text{ V}$
 - $r_{ON} = 22.7 \text{ m}\Omega$ at $V_{IN} = 0.75 \text{ V}$
- Ultra Small CSP-6 package
0.9 mm x 1.4 mm, 0.5-mm Pitch
- 2-A Maximum Continuous Switch Current
- Low Shutdown Current
- Low Threshold Control Input
- Controlled Slew Rate to Avoid Inrush Currents
- Quick Output Discharge Transistor
- ESD Performance Tested Per JESD 22
 - 5000-V Human-Body Model (A114-B, Class II)
 - 1000-V Charged-Device Model (C101)

APPLICATIONS

- Battery Powered Equipment
- Portable Industrial Equipment
- Portable Medical Equipment
- Portable Media Players
- Point Of Sales Terminal
- GPS Devices
- Digital Cameras
- Notebooks / Tablet PCs / eReaders
- Smartphones

DESCRIPTION

The TPS22924D is a small, ultra-low R_{ON} load switch with controlled turn on. The device contains a N-channel MOSFET that can operate over an input voltage range of 0.75 V to 3.6 V. An integrated charge pump biases the NMOS switch to achieve a minimum switch ON resistance. The switch is controlled by an on/off input (ON), which is capable of interfacing directly with low-voltage control signals.

A 1250- Ω on-chip load resistor is added for output quick discharge when the switch is turned off. The rise time of the device is internally controlled to avoid inrush current. The TPS22924D features a rise time of 6200 μs at 3.6 V.

The TPS22924D is available in an ultra-small space-saving 6-pin CSP package and is characterized for operation over the free-air temperature range of -40°C to 85°C .

Figure 1. TYPICAL APPLICATION

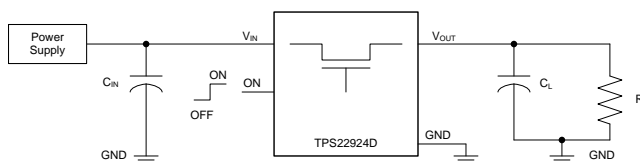


Table 1. FEATURE LIST

	r_{ON} (TYP) AT 3.6 V	SLEW RATE (TYP) AT 3.6 V	QUICK OUTPUT DISCHARGE ⁽¹⁾	MAXIMUM OUTPUT CURRENT	ENABLE
TPS22924D	18.3 m Ω	6200 μs	Yes	2 A	Active high

(1) This feature discharges the output of the switch to ground through a 1250- Ω resistor, preventing the output from floating. See the *Output Pulldown* section in Application Information.



Please be aware that an important notice concerning availability, standard warranty, and use in critical applications of Texas Instruments semiconductor products and disclaimers thereto appears at the end of this data sheet.

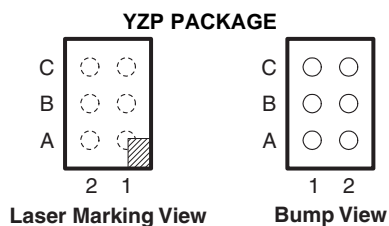


This integrated circuit can be damaged by ESD. Texas Instruments recommends that all integrated circuits be handled with appropriate precautions. Failure to observe proper handling and installation procedures can cause damage.

ESD damage can range from subtle performance degradation to complete device failure. Precision integrated circuits may be more susceptible to damage because very small parametric changes could cause the device not to meet its published specifications.

ORDERING INFORMATION

For the most current package and ordering information, see the Package Option Addendum at the end of this document, or see the TI web site at www.ti.com



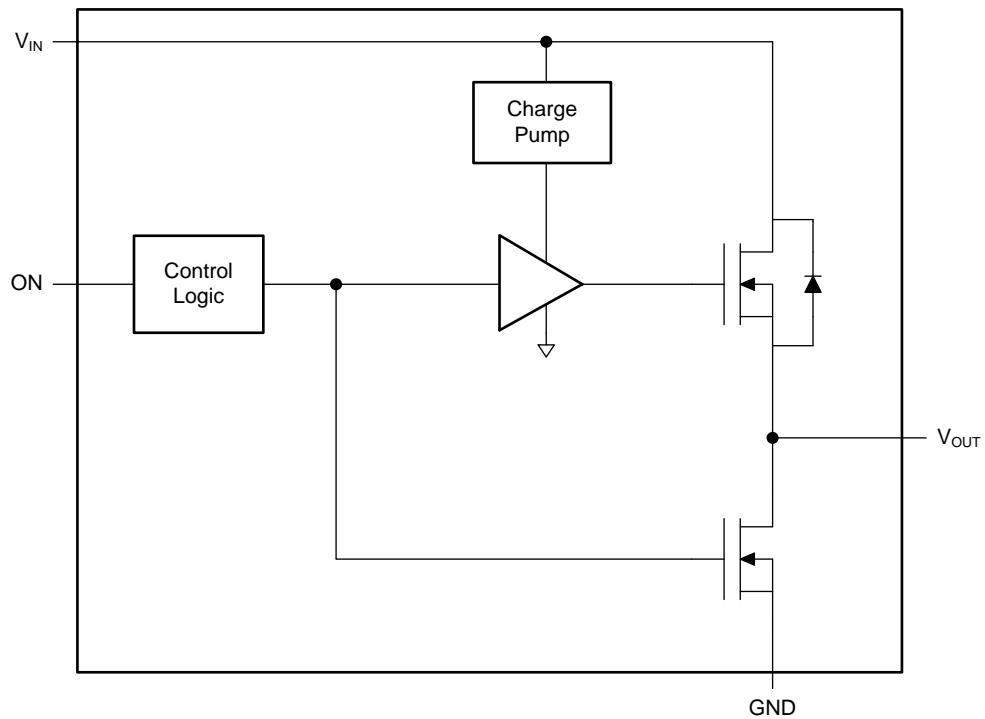
TERMINALS ASSIGNMENTS (YZP PACKAGE)

C	GND	ON
B	VOUT	VIN
A	VOUT	VIN
	1	2

TERMINAL FUNCTIONS

NO.	NAME	DESCRIPTION
C1	GND	Ground
C2	ON	Switch control input, active high. Do not leave floating
A1, B1	VOUT	Switch output
A2, B2	VIN	Switch input. Place a decoupling capacitor from VIN to GND. See Application Information section for details about input capacitors.

BLOCK DIAGRAM



FUNCTION TABLE

ON (Control Signal)	VIN to VOUT	VOUT to GND ⁽¹⁾
L	OFF	ON
H	ON	OFF

(1) See application section *Output Pulldown*.

ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS⁽¹⁾

		MIN	MAX	UNIT
V _{IN}	Input voltage range	–0.3	4	V
V _{OUT}	Output voltage range		V _{IN} + 0.3	V
V _{ON}	ON pin voltage range	–0.3	4	V
I _{MAX}	Maximum continuous switch current, T _A = –40°C to 85°C		2	A
I _{PLS}	Maximum pulsed switch current, 100-μs pulse, 2% duty cycle, T _A = –40°C to 85°C		4	A
T _A	Operating free-air temperature range	–40	85	°C
T _{stg}	Storage temperature range	–65	150	°C
ESD	Electrostatic discharge protection	Human-Body Model (HBM)		5000
		Charged-Device Model (CDM)		1000
				V

- (1) Stresses beyond those listed under absolute maximum ratings may cause permanent damage to the device. These are stress ratings only, and functional operation of the device at these or any other conditions beyond those indicated under *Recommended Operating Conditions* is not implied. Exposure to absolute-maximum-rated conditions for extended periods may affect device reliability.

DISSIPATION RATINGS

BOARD	PACKAGE	R _{θJC}	R _{θJA}	DERATING FACTOR ABOVE T _A = 25°C	T _A < 25°C	T _A = 70°C	T _A = 85°C
High-K ⁽¹⁾	YZP	17.6°C/W	123.36°C/W	– 8.1063 mW/°C	810.63 mW	445.84 mW	324.25 mW

- (1) The JEDEC high-K (2s2p) board used to derive this data was a 3- x 3-inch, multilayer board with 1-ounce internal power and ground planes and 2-ounce copper traces on top and bottom of the board.

RECOMMENDED OPERATING CONDITIONS

		MIN	MAX	UNIT
V _{IN}	Input voltage	0.75	3.6	V
V _{OUT}	Output voltage		V _{IN}	V
V _{IH}	High-level input voltage, ON	V _{IN} = 2.5 V to 3.6 V		1.2
		V _{IN} = 0.75 V to 2.5 V		0.9
V _{IL}	Low-level input voltage, ON	V _{IN} = 2.5 V to 3.6 V		0.6
		V _{IN} = 0.75 V to 2.49 V		0.4
C _{IN}	Input capacitance	1 ⁽¹⁾		μF

- (1) See the *Input Capacitor* section in Application Information.

ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS

 $V_{IN} = 0.75\text{ V to }3.6\text{ V}$ (unless otherwise noted)

PARAMETER	TEST CONDITIONS	T_A	MIN	TYP ⁽¹⁾	MAX	UNIT
$I_{Q, V_{IN}}$ Quiescent current	$V_{OUT} = \text{open}, V_{IN} = V_{ON}$	$V_{IN} = 3.6\text{ V}$		75	160	μA
		$V_{IN} = 2.5\text{ V}$		42	100	
		$V_{IN} = 1.8\text{ V}$		50	350	
		$V_{IN} = 1.2\text{ V}$		95	200	
		$V_{IN} = 1.0\text{ V}$		65	120	
		$V_{IN} = 0.75\text{ V}$		35	80	
		Full				
$I_{SD, V_{IN}}$ Shutdown current	$V_{ON} = \text{GND}, V_{OUT} = 0\text{V}$	Full			4.0	μA
R_{ON} ON-state resistance	$I_{OUT} = -200\text{ mA}$	$V_{IN} = 3.6\text{ V}$	25°C	18.3	22.8	$\text{m}\Omega$
			Full		26.8	
		$V_{IN} = 2.5\text{ V}$	25°C	18.5	23.0	
			Full		27.2	
		$V_{IN} = 1.8\text{ V}$	25°C	19.6	24.1	
			Full		28.1	
		$V_{IN} = 1.2\text{ V}$	25°C	19.4	23.9	
			Full		28.0	
		$V_{IN} = 1.0\text{ V}$	25°C	20.3	24.8	
			Full		29.0	
R_{PD} Output pulldown resistance ⁽²⁾	$V_{IN} = 3.3\text{ V}, V_{ON} = 0, I_{OUT} = 1\text{ mA}$	25°C	450		1400	Ω
		Full				
I_{ON} ON-pin input leakage current	$V_{ON} = 0.9\text{ V to }3.6\text{ V or GND}$	Full			0.1	μA

(1) Typical values are at $V_{IN} = 3.3\text{ V}$ and $T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$.

(2) See [Output Pulldown](#) in *Application Information*.

SWITCHING CHARACTERISTICS

 $V_{IN} = 3.6\text{ V}, T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$ (unless otherwise noted)

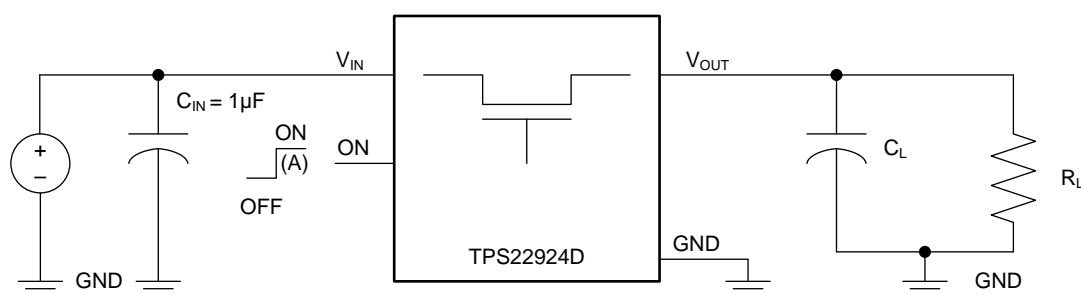
PARAMETER	TEST CONDITIONS	MIN	TYP	MAX	UNIT
t_{ON} Turn-ON time	$R_L = 10\ \Omega, C_L = 0.1\ \mu\text{F}, V_{IN} = 3.6\text{V}$		7400		μs
t_{OFF} Turn-OFF time	$R_L = 10\ \Omega, C_L = 0.1\ \mu\text{F}, V_{IN} = 3.6\text{V}$		2.5		μs
t_r V_{OUT} rise time	$R_L = 10\ \Omega, C_L = 0.1\ \mu\text{F}, V_{IN} = 3.6\text{V}$		6200		μs
t_f V_{OUT} fall time	$R_L = 10\ \Omega, C_L = 0.1\ \mu\text{F}, V_{IN} = 3.6\text{V}$		2		μs

SWITCHING CHARACTERISTICS

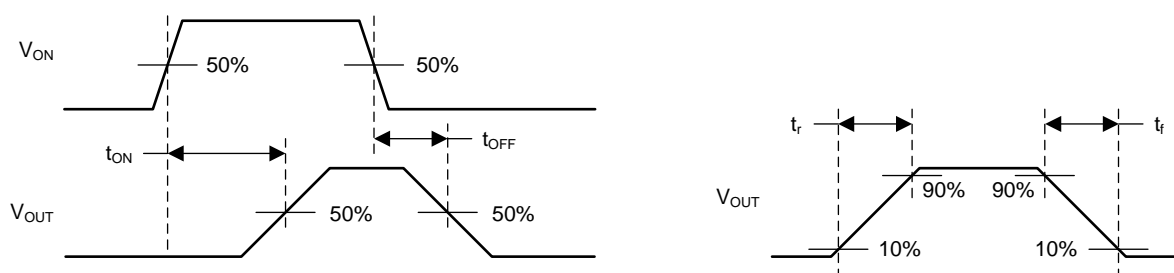
 $V_{IN} = 0.9\text{ V}, T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$ (unless otherwise noted)

PARAMETER	TEST CONDITIONS	MIN	TYP	MAX	UNIT
t_{ON} Turn-ON time	$R_L = 10\ \Omega, C_L = 0.1\ \mu\text{F}, V_{IN} = 0.9\text{V}$		6300		μs
t_{OFF} Turn-OFF time	$R_L = 10\ \Omega, C_L = 0.1\ \mu\text{F}, V_{IN} = 0.9\text{V}$		12		μs
t_r V_{OUT} rise time	$R_L = 10\ \Omega, C_L = 0.1\ \mu\text{F}, V_{IN} = 0.9\text{V}$		3200		μs
t_f V_{OUT} fall time	$R_L = 10\ \Omega, C_L = 0.1\ \mu\text{F}, V_{IN} = 0.9\text{V}$		3		μs

PARAMETRIC MEASUREMENT INFORMATION



TEST CIRCUIT

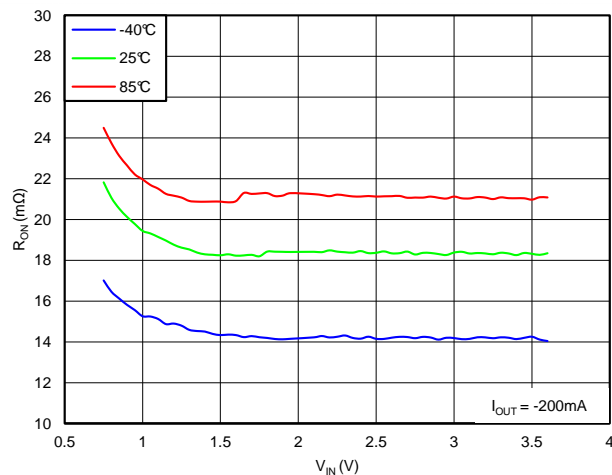
 t_{ON}/t_{OFF} WAVEFORMS

- A. Rise and fall times of the control signal is 100ns

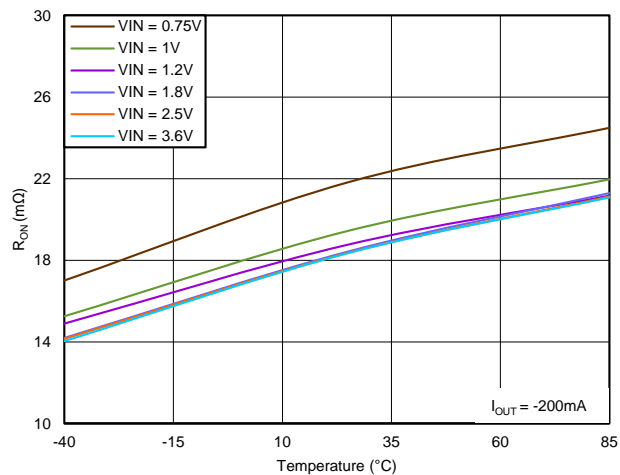
Figure 2. Test Circuit and t_{ON}/t_{OFF} Waveforms

TYPICAL CHARACTERISTICS

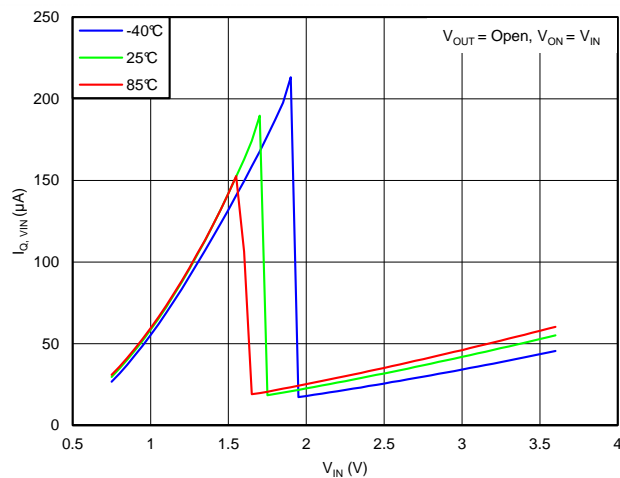
**ON-STATE RESISTANCE
vs
INPUT VOLTAGE**



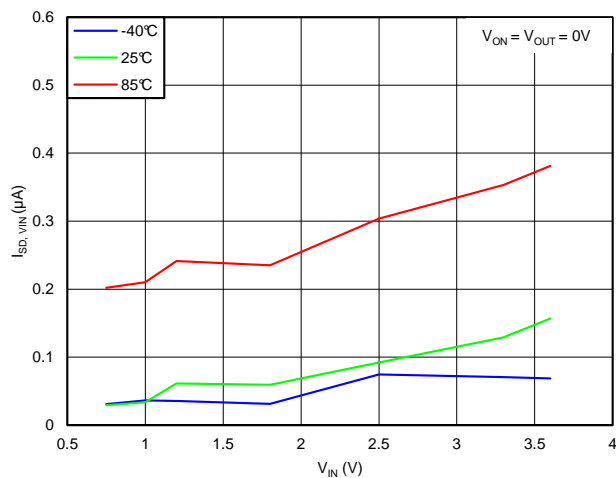
**ON-STATE RESISTANCE
vs
TEMPERATURE**



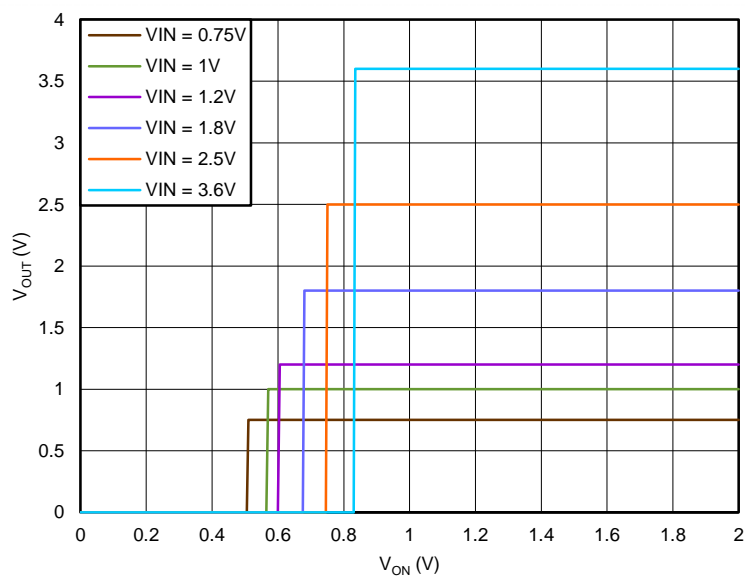
**QUIESCENT CURRENT
vs
INPUT VOLTAGE**



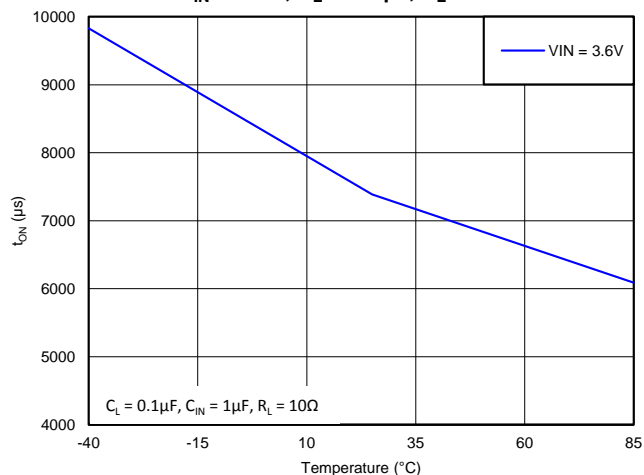
**SHUTDOWN CURRENT
vs
INPUT VOLTAGE**



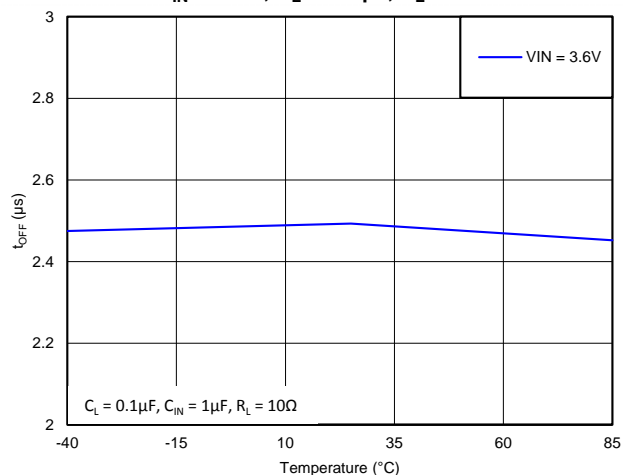
TYPICAL CHARACTERISTICS (continued) ON INPUT THRESHOLD



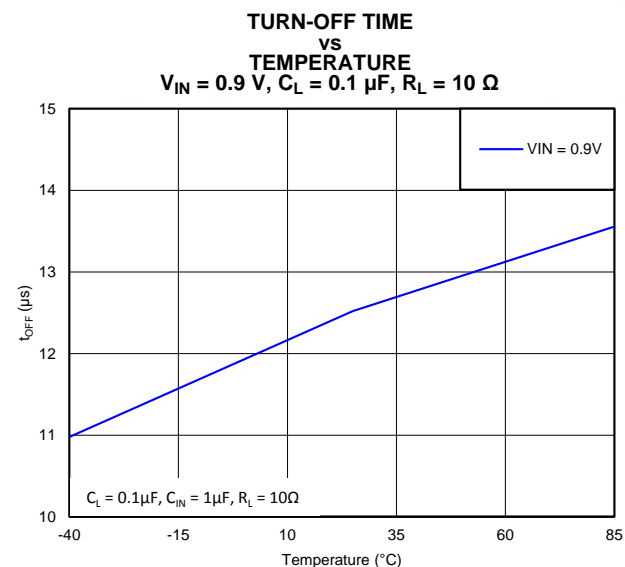
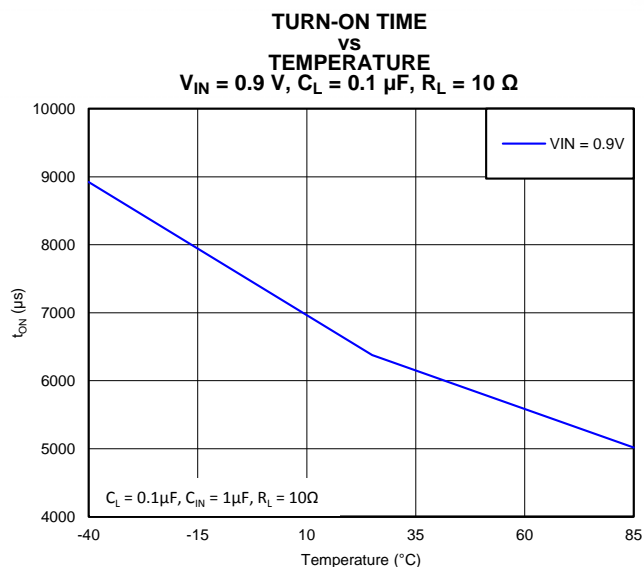
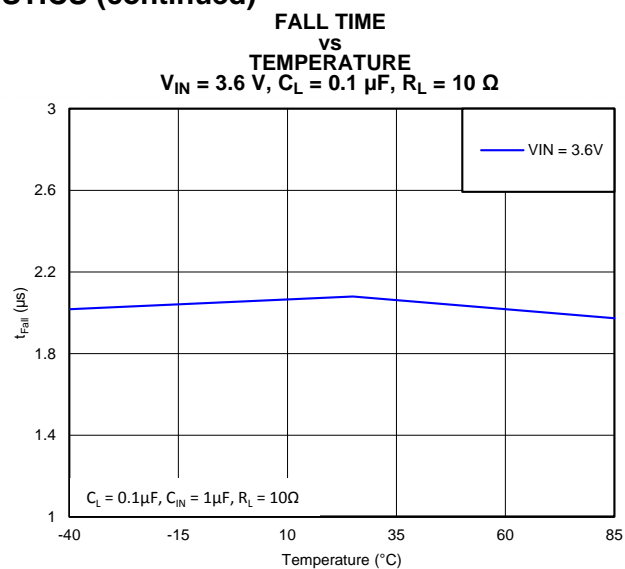
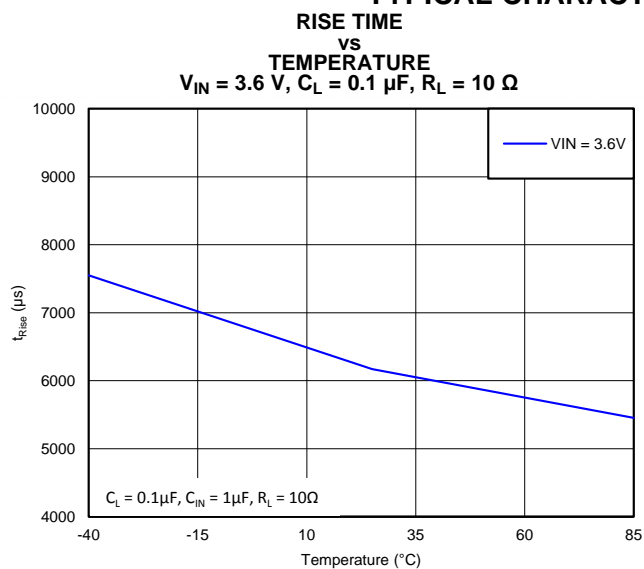
TURN-ON TIME VS TEMPERATURE V_{IN} = 3.6 V, C_L = 0.1 μF, R_L = 10 Ω



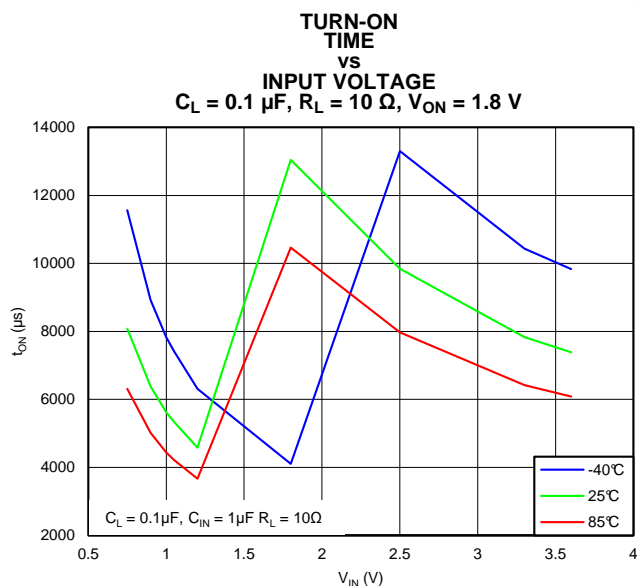
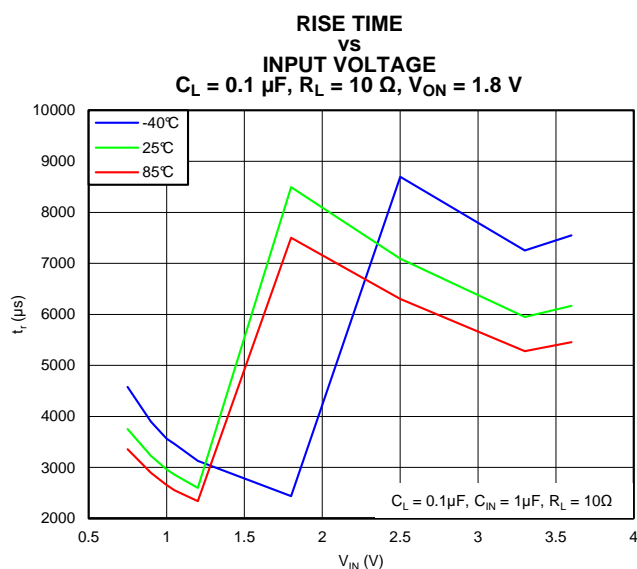
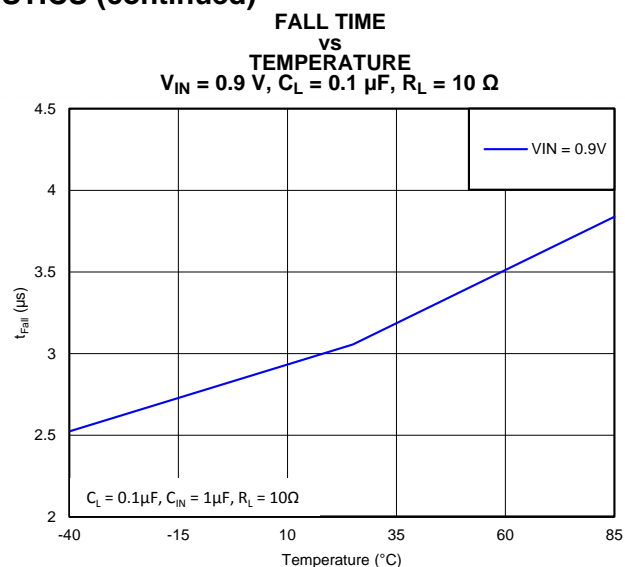
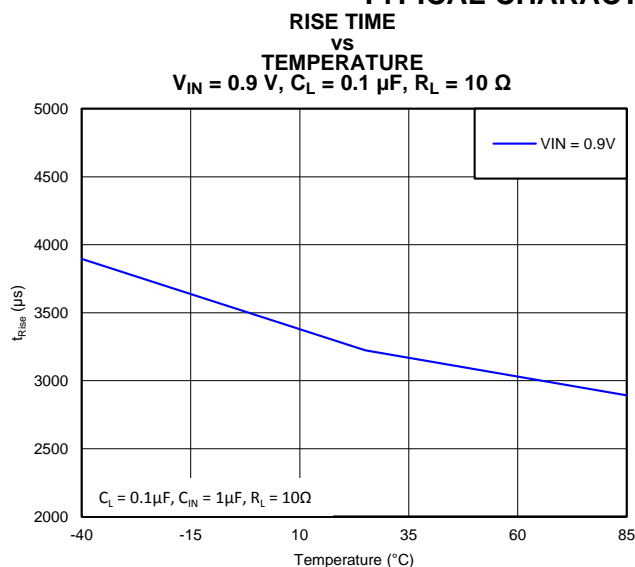
TURN-OFF TIME VS TEMPERATURE V_{IN} = 3.6 V, C_L = 0.1 μF, R_L = 10 Ω



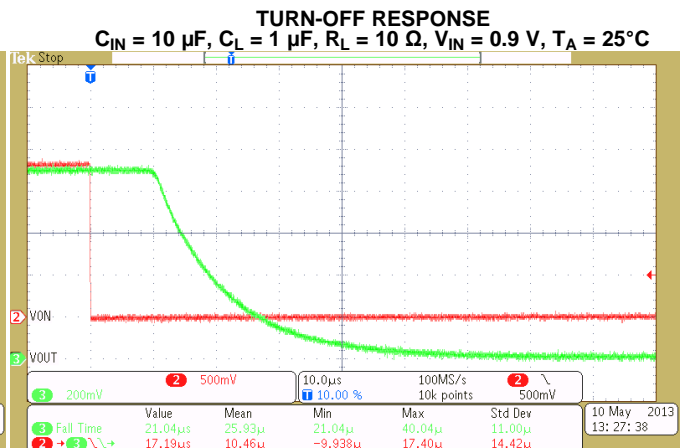
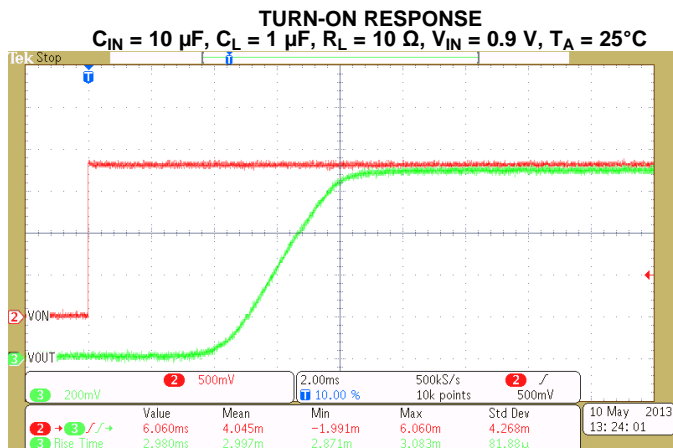
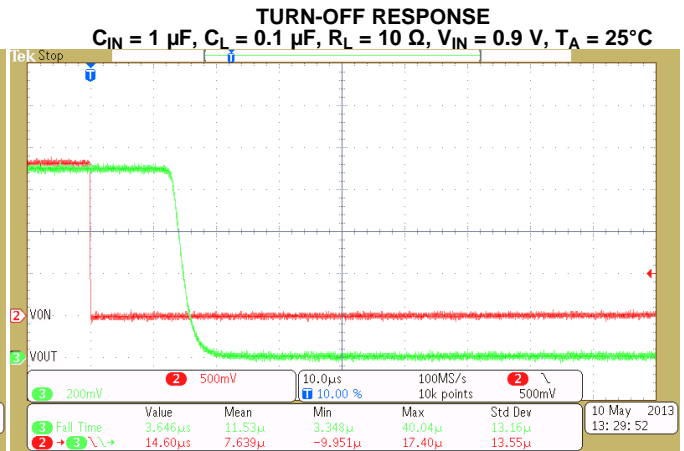
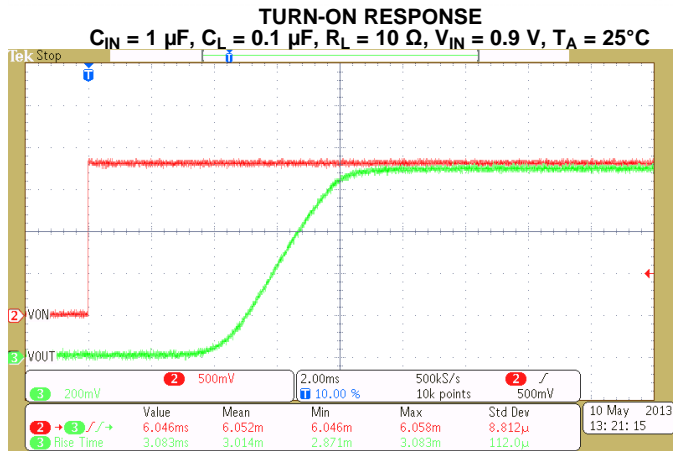
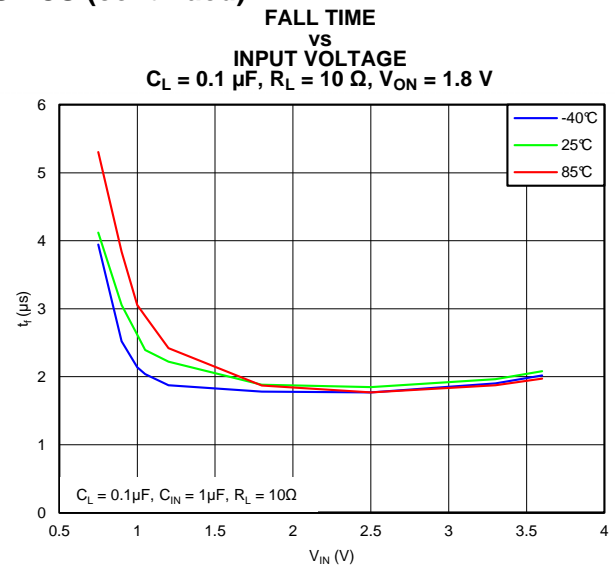
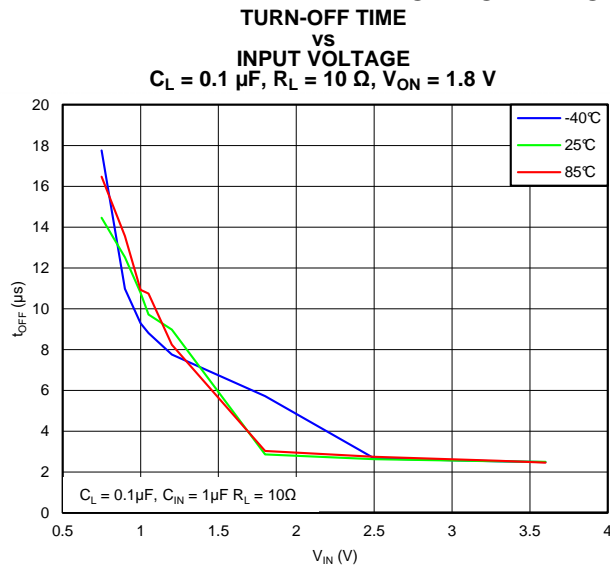
TYPICAL CHARACTERISTICS (continued)



TYPICAL CHARACTERISTICS (continued)

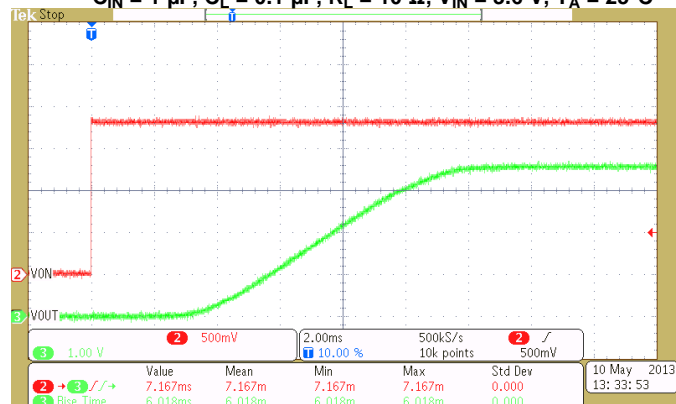


TYPICAL CHARACTERISTICS (continued)

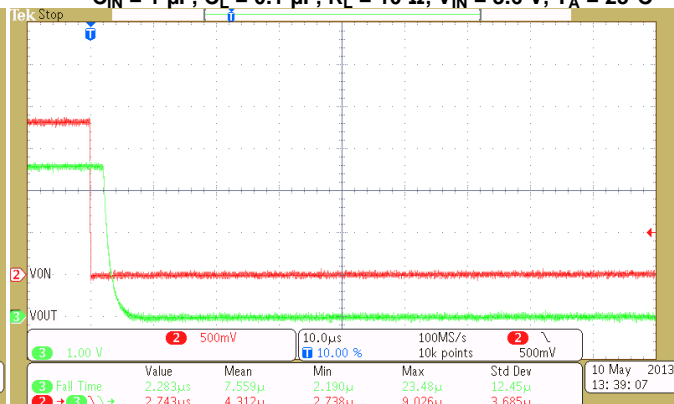


TYPICAL CHARACTERISTICS (continued)

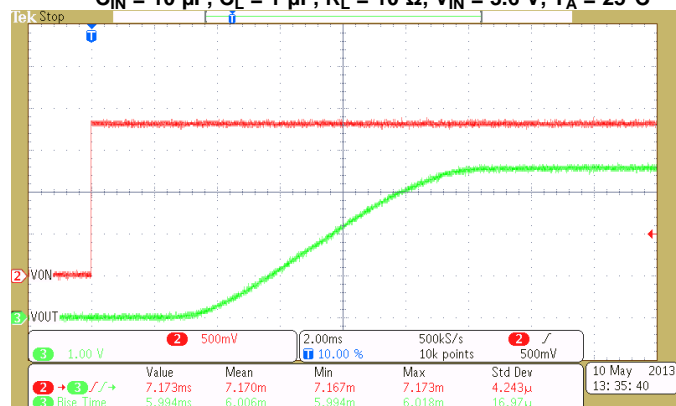
TURN-ON RESPONSE

 $C_{IN} = 1\ \mu\text{F}$, $C_L = 0.1\ \mu\text{F}$, $R_L = 10\ \Omega$, $V_{IN} = 3.6\ \text{V}$, $T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$


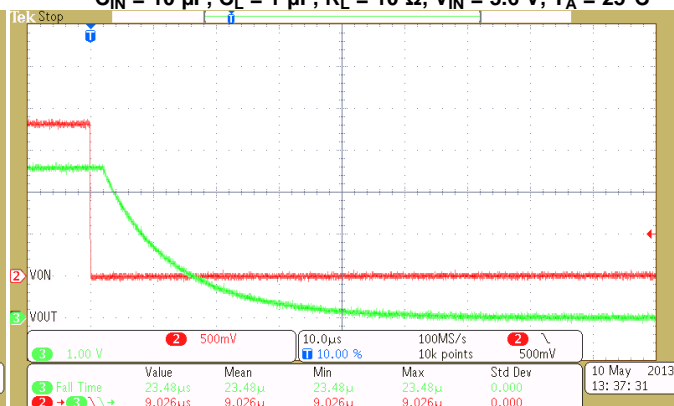
TURN-OFF RESPONSE

 $C_{IN} = 1\ \mu\text{F}$, $C_L = 0.1\ \mu\text{F}$, $R_L = 10\ \Omega$, $V_{IN} = 3.6\ \text{V}$, $T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$


TURN-ON RESPONSE

 $C_{IN} = 10\ \mu\text{F}$, $C_L = 1\ \mu\text{F}$, $R_L = 10\ \Omega$, $V_{IN} = 3.6\ \text{V}$, $T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$


TURN-OFF RESPONSE

 $C_{IN} = 10\ \mu\text{F}$, $C_L = 1\ \mu\text{F}$, $R_L = 10\ \Omega$, $V_{IN} = 3.6\ \text{V}$, $T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$


APPLICATION INFORMATION

ON/OFF Control

The ON pin controls the state of the switch. Asserting ON high enables the switch. ON is active high and has a low threshold, making it capable of interfacing with low-voltage signals. The ON pin is compatible with standard GPIO logic threshold. It can be used with any microcontroller with 1.2-V, 1.8-V, 2.5-V or 3.3-V GPIOs.

Input Capacitor

To limit the voltage drop on the input supply caused by transient inrush currents when the switch turns on into a discharged load capacitor or short-circuit, a capacitor needs to be placed between V_{IN} and GND. A 1- μ F ceramic capacitor, C_{IN} , placed close to the pins is usually sufficient. Higher values of C_{IN} can be used to further reduce the voltage drop.

Output Capacitor

Due to the integrated body diode in the NMOS switch, a C_{IN} greater than C_L is highly recommended. A C_L greater than C_{IN} can cause V_{OUT} to exceed V_{IN} when the system supply is removed. This could result in current flow through the body diode from V_{OUT} to V_{IN} . A C_{IN} to C_L ratio of 10 to 1 is recommended for minimizing V_{IN} dip caused by inrush currents during startup.

Output Pulldown

The output pulldown is active when the user is turning off the main pass FET. The pulldown discharges the output rail to approximately 10% of the rail, then the output pulldown is automatically disconnected to optimize the shutdown current.

Board Layout

For best performance, all traces should be as short as possible. To be most effective, the input and output capacitors should be placed close to the device to minimize the effects that parasitic trace inductances may have on normal and short-circuit operation. Using wide traces for V_{IN} , V_{OUT} , and GND helps minimize the parasitic electrical effects along with minimizing the case to ambient thermal impedance.

PACKAGING INFORMATION

Orderable Device	Status (1)	Package Type	Package Drawing	Pins	Package Qty	Eco Plan (2)	Lead/Ball Finish	MSL Peak Temp (3)	Op Temp (°C)	Device Marking (4/5)	Samples
TPS22924DYZPR	ACTIVE	DSBGA	YZP	6	3000	Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br)	SNAGCU	Level-1-260C-UNLIM	-40 to 85	DL	Samples
TPS22924DYZPT	ACTIVE	DSBGA	YZP	6	250	Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br)	SNAGCU	Level-1-260C-UNLIM	-40 to 85	DL	Samples

(1) The marketing status values are defined as follows:

ACTIVE: Product device recommended for new designs.

LIFEBUY: TI has announced that the device will be discontinued, and a lifetime-buy period is in effect.

NRND: Not recommended for new designs. Device is in production to support existing customers, but TI does not recommend using this part in a new design.

PREVIEW: Device has been announced but is not in production. Samples may or may not be available.

OBSOLETE: TI has discontinued the production of the device.

(2) Eco Plan - The planned eco-friendly classification: Pb-Free (RoHS), Pb-Free (RoHS Exempt), or Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br) - please check <http://www.ti.com/productcontent> for the latest availability information and additional product content details.

TBD: The Pb-Free/Green conversion plan has not been defined.

Pb-Free (RoHS): TI's terms "Lead-Free" or "Pb-Free" mean semiconductor products that are compatible with the current RoHS requirements for all 6 substances, including the requirement that lead not exceed 0.1% by weight in homogeneous materials. Where designed to be soldered at high temperatures, TI Pb-Free products are suitable for use in specified lead-free processes.

Pb-Free (RoHS Exempt): This component has a RoHS exemption for either 1) lead-based flip-chip solder bumps used between the die and package, or 2) lead-based die adhesive used between the die and leadframe. The component is otherwise considered Pb-Free (RoHS compatible) as defined above.

Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br): TI defines "Green" to mean Pb-Free (RoHS compatible), and free of Bromine (Br) and Antimony (Sb) based flame retardants (Br or Sb do not exceed 0.1% by weight in homogeneous material)

(3) MSL, Peak Temp. -- The Moisture Sensitivity Level rating according to the JEDEC industry standard classifications, and peak solder temperature.

(4) There may be additional marking, which relates to the logo, the lot trace code information, or the environmental category on the device.

(5) Multiple Device Markings will be inside parentheses. Only one Device Marking contained in parentheses and separated by a "~" will appear on a device. If a line is indented then it is a continuation of the previous line and the two combined represent the entire Device Marking for that device.

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TAPE AND REEL INFORMATION


*All dimensions are nominal

Device	Package Type	Package Drawing	Pins	SPQ	Reel Diameter (mm)	Reel Width W1 (mm)	A0 (mm)	B0 (mm)	K0 (mm)	P1 (mm)	W (mm)	Pin1 Quadrant
TPS22924DYZPR	DSBGA	YZP	6	3000	178.0	9.2	1.02	1.52	0.63	4.0	8.0	Q1

TAPE AND REEL BOX DIMENSIONS

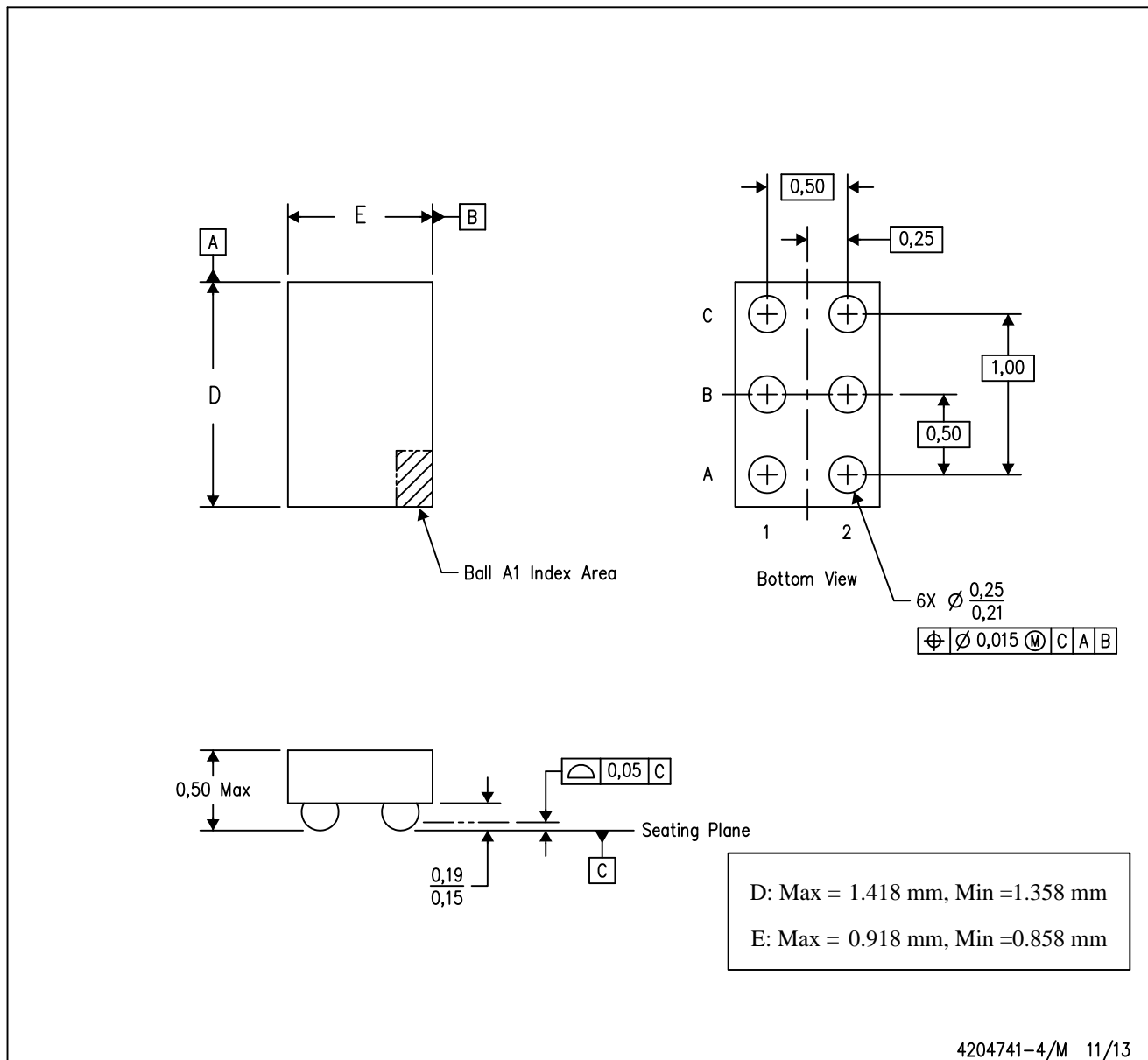


*All dimensions are nominal

Device	Package Type	Package Drawing	Pins	SPQ	Length (mm)	Width (mm)	Height (mm)
TPS22924DYZPR	DSBGA	YZP	6	3000	220.0	220.0	35.0

YZP (R-XBGA-N6)

DIE-SIZE BALL GRID ARRAY



- NOTES:
- A. All linear dimensions are in millimeters. Dimensioning and tolerancing per ASME Y14.5M-1994.
 - B. This drawing is subject to change without notice.
 - C. NanoFree™ package configuration.

NanoFree is a trademark of Texas Instruments.

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