

## Reverse Gullwing SMD LED Red



20857

### DESCRIPTION

This device has been designed to meet the increasing demand for AlInGaP technology.

It consists of a lead frame which is embedded in a white thermoplast. The reflector inside this package is filled up with clear epoxy.

LED is mounted top down and emits through the PCB.

### PRODUCT GROUP AND PACKAGE DATA

- Product group: LED
- Package: SMD reverse gullwing
- Product series: standard
- Angle of half intensity:  $\pm 60^\circ$

### FEATURES

- SMD LED with exceptional brightness
- Luminous intensity categorized
- Compatible with automatic placement equipment
- EIA and ICE standard package
- Compatible with IR reflow, vapor phase and wave solder processes according to CECC 00802 and J-STD-020C
- Available in 12 mm tape
- Low profile package
- Non-diffused lens: Excellent for coupling to light pipes and backlighting
- Low power consumption
- Luminous intensity ratio in one packaging unit  $I_{Vmax}/I_{Vmin} > 1.6$
- Preconditioning according to JEDEC level 2a
- ESD-withstand voltage: Up to 2 kV according to JESD22-A114-B
- AEC-Q101 qualified
- Material categorization: For definitions of compliance please see [www.vishay.com/doc?99912](http://www.vishay.com/doc?99912)



### APPLICATIONS

- Automotive: Backlighting in dashboards and switches
- Telecommunication: Indicator and backlighting in telephone and fax
- Indicator and backlight for audio and video equipment
- Indicator and backlight in office equipment
- Flat backlight for LCDs, switches, and symbols
- General use

### PARTS TABLE

| PART            | COLOR | LUMINOUS INTENSITY (mcd) |      |      | at I <sub>F</sub> (mA) | WAVELENGTH (nm) |      |      | at I <sub>F</sub> (mA) | FORWARD VOLTAGE (V) |      |      | at I <sub>F</sub> (mA) | TECHNOLOGY      |
|-----------------|-------|--------------------------|------|------|------------------------|-----------------|------|------|------------------------|---------------------|------|------|------------------------|-----------------|
|                 |       | MIN.                     | TYP. | MAX. |                        | MIN.            | TYP. | MAX. |                        | MIN.                | TYP. | MAX. |                        |                 |
| VLRK31R1S2-GS08 | Red   | 112                      | -    | 285  | 20                     | 620             | 630  | 635  | 20                     | -                   | 2.1  | 2.3  | 20                     | AlInGaP on GaAs |
| VLRK31R1S2-GS18 | Red   | 112                      | -    | 285  | 20                     | 620             | 630  | 635  | 20                     | -                   | 2.1  | 2.3  | 20                     | AlInGaP on GaAs |
| VLRK31Q1R2-GS08 | Red   | 71                       | -    | 180  | 20                     | 620             | 630  | 635  | 20                     | -                   | 2.1  | 2.3  | 20                     | AlInGaP on GaAs |
| VLRK31Q1R2-GS18 | Red   | 71                       | -    | 180  | 20                     | 620             | 630  | 635  | 20                     | -                   | 2.1  | 2.3  | 20                     | AlInGaP on GaAs |
| VLRK31R1R2-GS08 | Red   | 112                      | -    | 180  | 20                     | 620             | 630  | 635  | 20                     | -                   | 2.1  | 2.3  | 20                     | AlInGaP on GaAs |
| VLRK31R1R2-GS18 | Red   | 112                      | -    | 180  | 20                     | 620             | 630  | 635  | 20                     | -                   | 2.1  | 2.3  | 20                     | AlInGaP on GaAs |
| VLRK31Q2R1-GS08 | Red   | 90                       | -    | 140  | 20                     | 620             | 630  | 635  | 20                     | -                   | 2.1  | 2.3  | 20                     | AlInGaP on GaAs |
| VLRK31Q2R1-GS18 | Red   | 90                       | -    | 140  | 20                     | 620             | 630  | 635  | 20                     | -                   | 2.1  | 2.3  | 20                     | AlInGaP on GaAs |

**ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS** ( $T_{amb} = 25\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$ , unless otherwise specified)

**VLRK31..**

| PARAMETER                           | TEST CONDITION                                       | SYMBOL     | VALUE         | UNIT               |
|-------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------|------------|---------------|--------------------|
| Reverse voltage <sup>(1)</sup>      |                                                      | $V_R$      | 5             | V                  |
| DC forward current                  | $T_{amb} \leq 85\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$            | $I_F$      | 30            | mA                 |
| Surge forward current               | $t_p \leq 10\text{ }\mu\text{s}$                     | $I_{FSM}$  | 1             | A                  |
| Power dissipation                   |                                                      | $P_V$      | 75            | mW                 |
| Junction temperature                |                                                      | $T_j$      | + 125         | $^{\circ}\text{C}$ |
| Operating temperature range         |                                                      | $T_{amb}$  | - 40 to + 100 | $^{\circ}\text{C}$ |
| Storage temperature range           |                                                      | $T_{stg}$  | - 40 to + 100 | $^{\circ}\text{C}$ |
| Thermal resistance junction/ambient | mounted on PC board (pad size > 16 mm <sup>2</sup> ) | $R_{thJA}$ | 400           | K/W                |

**Note**

<sup>(1)</sup> Driving LED in reverse direction is suitable for short term application

**OPTICAL AND ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS** ( $T_{amb} = 25\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$ , unless otherwise specified)

**VLRE31.., YELLOW**

| PARAMETER                          | TEST CONDITION                          | PART       | SYMBOL      | MIN. | TYP.     | MAX. | UNIT |
|------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------|------------|-------------|------|----------|------|------|
| Luminous intensity <sup>(1)</sup>  | $I_F = 20\text{ mA}$                    | VLRK31R1S2 | $I_V$       | 112  | -        | 285  | mcd  |
|                                    |                                         | VLRK31Q1R2 | $I_V$       | 71   | -        | 180  | mcd  |
|                                    |                                         | VLRK31R1R2 | $I_V$       | 112  | -        | 180  | mcd  |
|                                    |                                         | VLRK31Q2R1 | $I_V$       | 90   | -        | 140  | mcd  |
| Dominant wavelength <sup>(3)</sup> | $I_F = 20\text{ mA}$                    |            | $\lambda_d$ | 620  | 630      | 635  | nm   |
| Peak wavelength                    | $I_F = 20\text{ mA}$                    |            | $\lambda_p$ | -    | 643      | -    | nm   |
| Angle of half intensity            | $I_F = 20\text{ mA}$                    |            | $\phi$      | -    | $\pm 60$ | -    | deg  |
| Forward voltage <sup>(2)</sup>     | $I_F = 20\text{ mA}$                    |            | $V_F$       | -    | 2.1      | 2.3  | V    |
| Reverse voltage                    | $I_R = 10\text{ }\mu\text{A}$           |            | $V_R$       | 5    | -        | -    | V    |
| Junction capacitance               | $V_R = 0\text{ V}$ , $f = 1\text{ MHz}$ |            | $C_j$       | -    | 15       | -    | pF   |

**Notes**

<sup>(1)</sup> In one packing unit  $I_{Vmax}/I_{Vmin} > 1.6$

<sup>(2)</sup> Forward voltages are tested at a current pulse duration of 1 ms and a tolerance of  $\pm 0.05\text{ V}$

<sup>(3)</sup> Wavelengths are tested at a current pulse duration of 25 ms and an accuracy of  $\pm 1\text{ nm}$

**LUMINOUS INTENSITY CLASSIFICATION**

| GROUP    | LUMINOUS INTENSITY $I_V$ (mcd) |      |      |
|----------|--------------------------------|------|------|
| STANDARD | OPTIONAL                       | MIN. | MAX. |
| Q        | 1                              | 71   | 90   |
|          | 2                              | 90   | 112  |
| R        | 1                              | 112  | 140  |
|          | 2                              | 140  | 180  |
| S        | 1                              | 180  | 224  |
|          | 2                              | 224  | 285  |

**CROSSING TABLE**

| VISHAY     | OSRAM       |
|------------|-------------|
| VLRK31R1S2 | LST776-R1S2 |
| VLRK31Q1R2 | LST776-Q1R2 |
| VLRK31R1R2 | LST776-R1R2 |
| VLRK31Q2R1 | LST776-Q2R1 |

**Note**

- Luminous intensity is tested at a current pulse duration of 25 ms and an accuracy of  $\pm 11\%$ .  
The above type numbers represent the order groups which include only a few brightness groups. Only one group will be shipped on each reel (there will be no mixing of two groups on each reel).  
In order to ensure availability, single brightness groups will not be orderable. In a similar manner for colors where wavelength groups are measured and binned, single wavelength groups will be shipped in any one reel.  
In order to ensure availability, single wavelength groups will not be orderable.

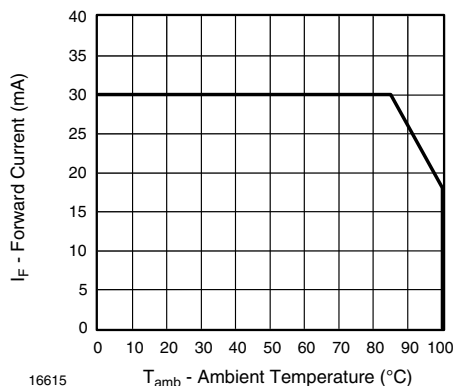
**TYPICAL CHARACTERISTICS** ( $T_{amb} = 25\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$ , unless otherwise specified)


Fig. 1 - Forward Current vs. Ambient Temperature

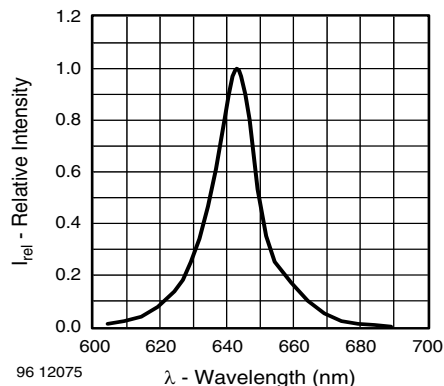


Fig. 4 - Relative Intensity vs. Wavelength

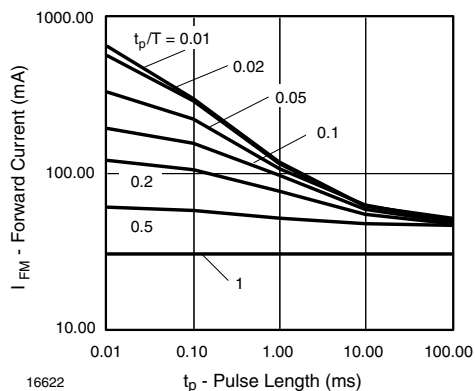


Fig. 2 - Forward Current vs. Pulse Length

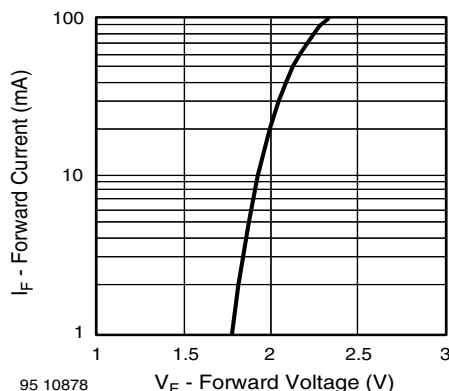


Fig. 5 - Forward Current vs. Forward Voltage

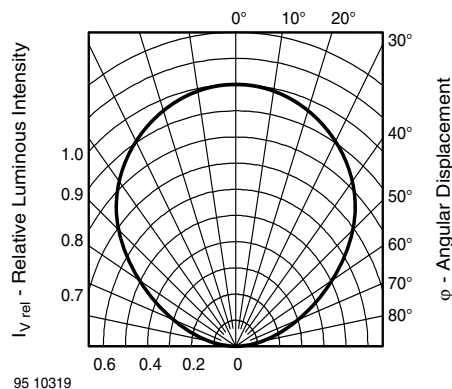


Fig. 3 - Relative Luminous Intensity vs. Angular Displacement

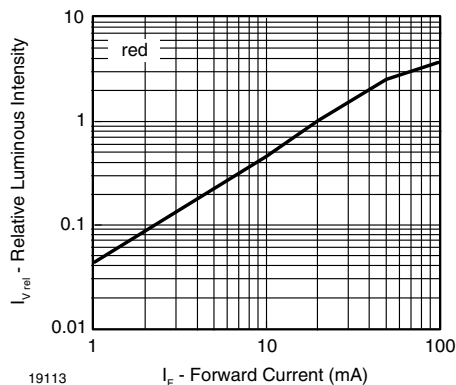


Fig. 6 - Relative Luminous Intensity vs. Forward Current

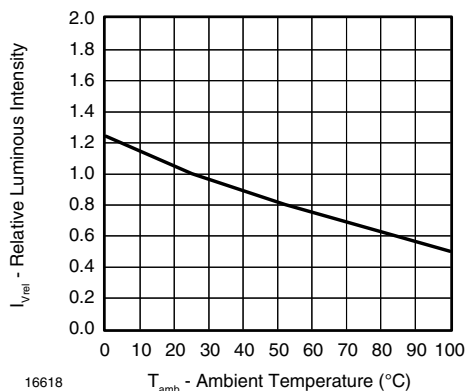


Fig. 7 - Relative Luminous Intensity vs. Ambient Temperature

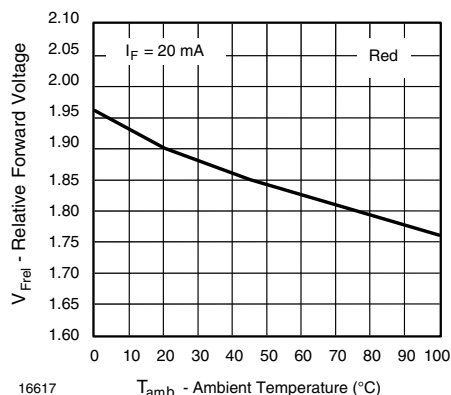


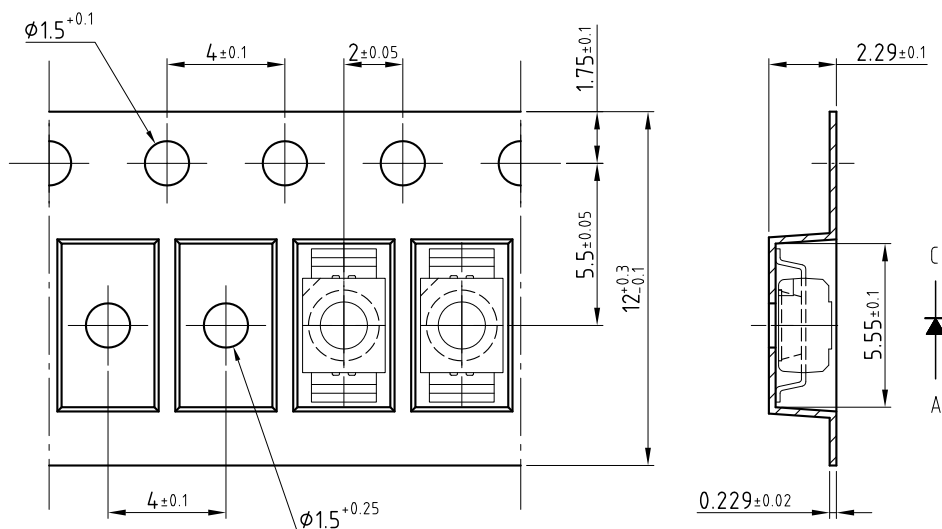
Fig. 8 - Forward Voltage vs. Ambient Temperature

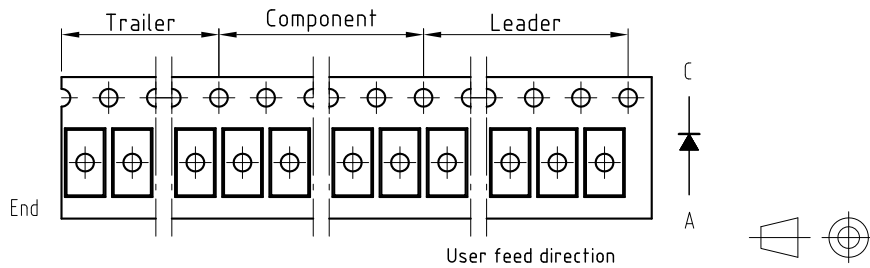
## TAPING DIMENSIONS in millimeters

### Taping and orientation

Reels come in quantity of 8000 units or 2000 units.

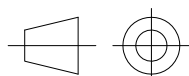
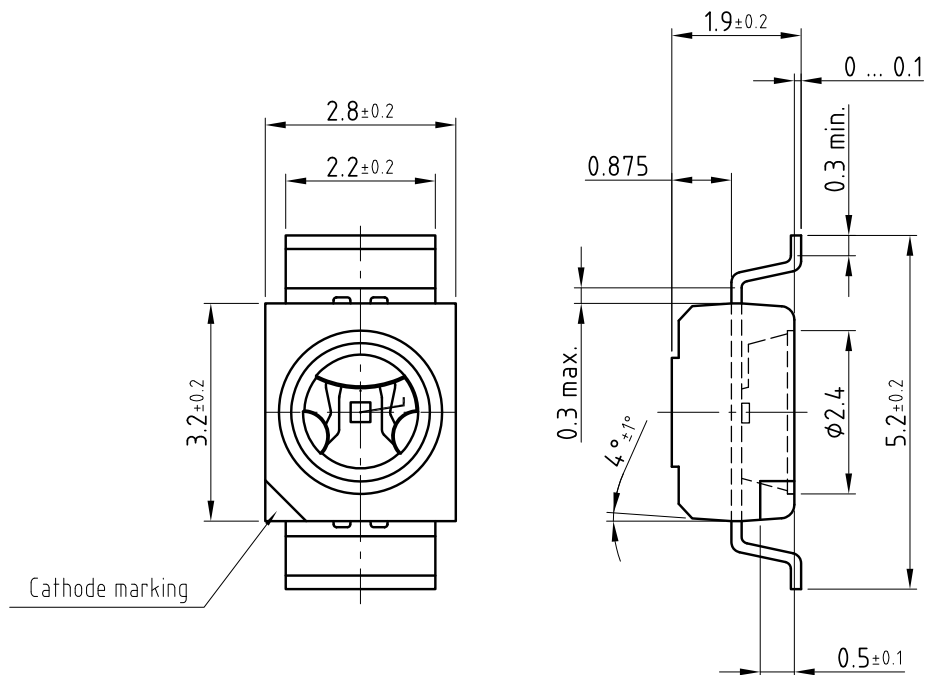
Reel diameters are 330 mm and 180 mm respectively.


200 mm min. for  $\phi$  180 reel  
200 mm min. for  $\phi$  330 reel

480 mm min. for  $\phi$  180 reel  
960 mm min. for  $\phi$  330 reel

Drawing-No.: 9.700-5322.01-4  
Issue: 1; 12.09.07

20858

technical drawings  
according to DIN  
specifications

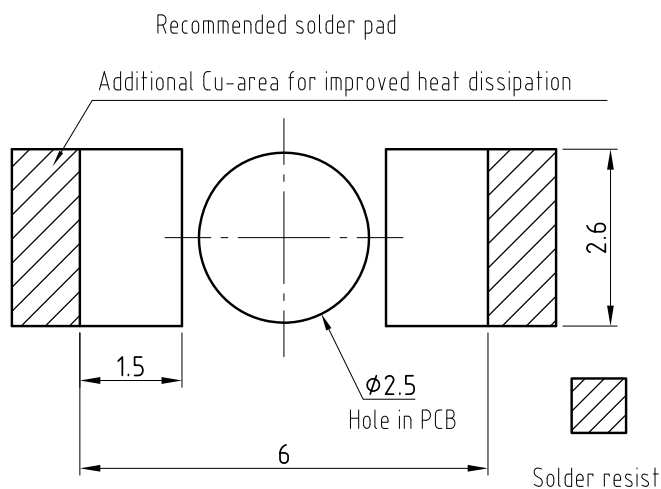
**PACKAGE DIMENSIONS** in millimeters


technical drawings  
according to DIN  
specifications

Drawing-No.: 6.541-5073.01-4

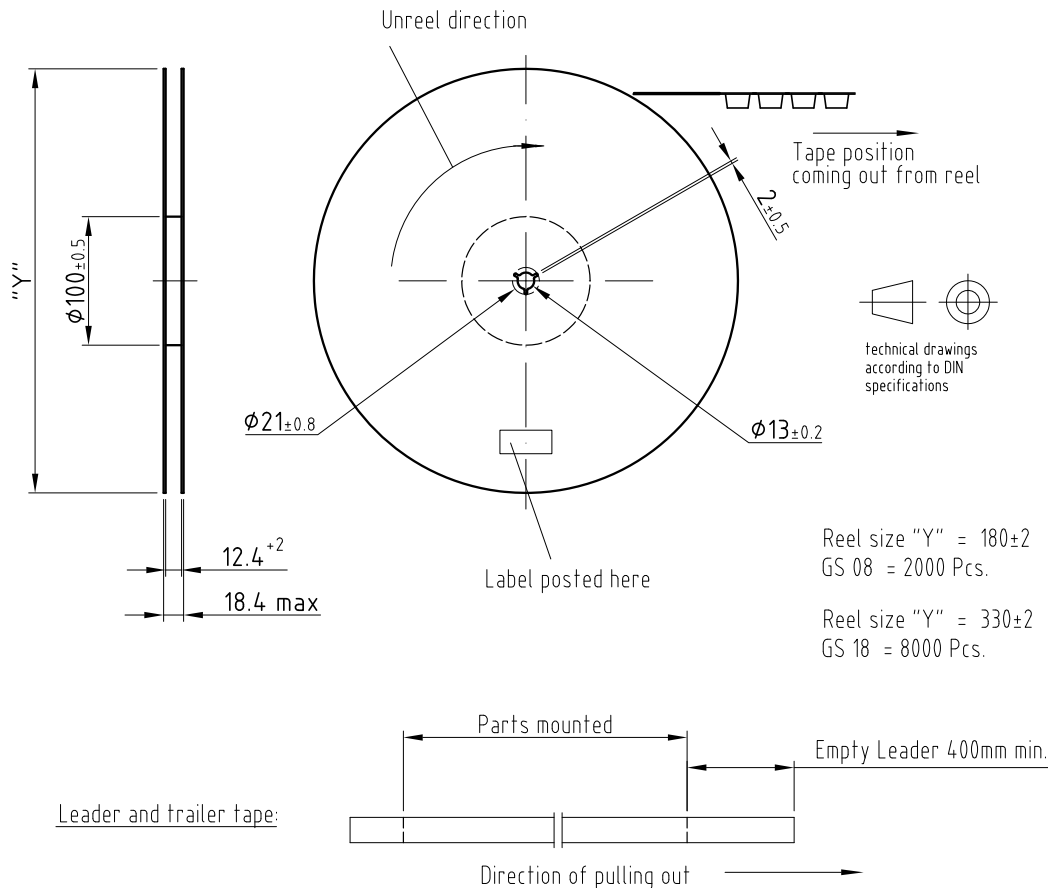
Issue: 1; 21.08.07

20859



## REEL DIMENSIONS in millimeters

Reel-dimension and shape:



Drawing-No.: 9.800-5099.01-4

Issue: 2; 22.02.08

21067

## SOLDERING PROFILE

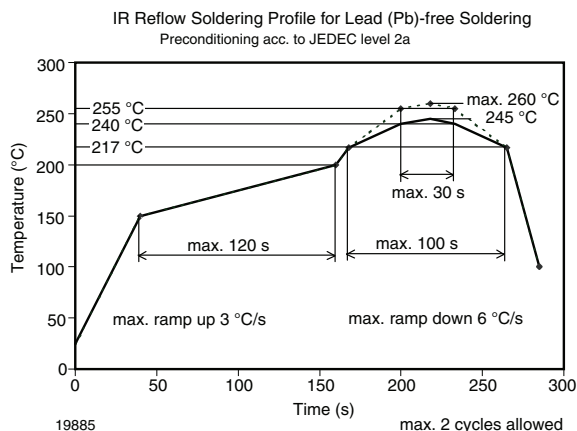


Fig. 9 - Vishay Lead (Pb)-free Reflow Soldering Profile  
(acc. to J-STD-020C)

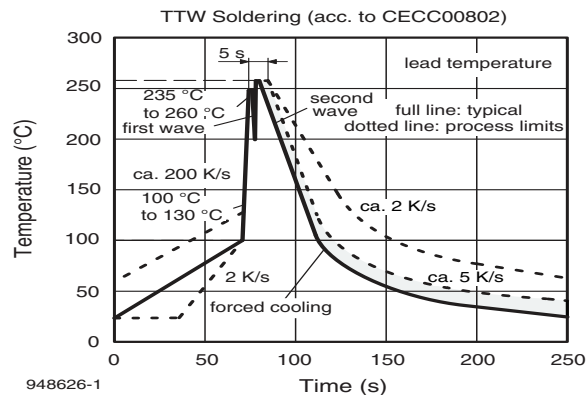
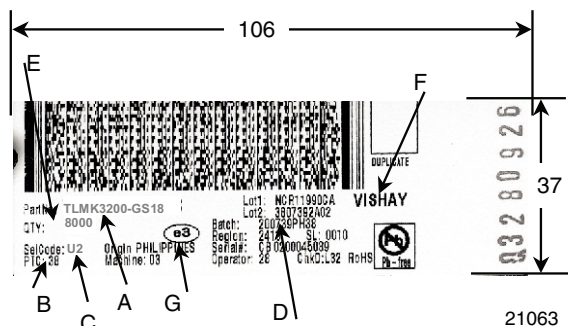


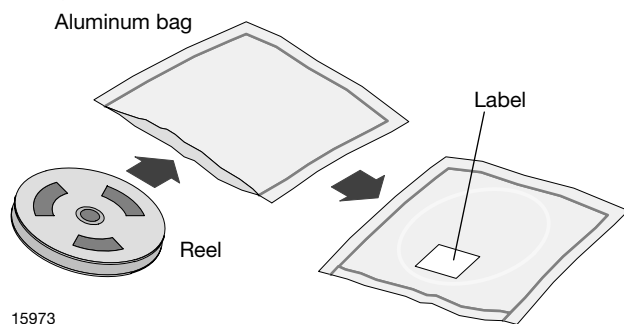
Fig. 10 - Double Wave Soldering of Opto Devices (all Packages)

**LABEL OF FAN FOLD BOX (example)**


- A. Type of component
- B. PTC = manufacturing plant
- C. SEL - selection code (bin):  
e.g.: U2 = code for luminous intensity group
- D. Batch/date code
- E. Company code
- F. Code for lead (Pb)-free classification (e3)

**DRY PACKING**

The reel is packed in an anti-humidity bag to protect the devices from absorbing moisture during transportation and storage.


**FINAL PACKING**

The sealed reel is packed into a cardboard box. A secondary cardboard box is used for shipping purposes.

**RECOMMENDED METHOD OF STORAGE**

Dry box storage is recommended as soon as the aluminum bag has been opened to prevent moisture absorption. The following conditions should be observed, if dry boxes are not available:

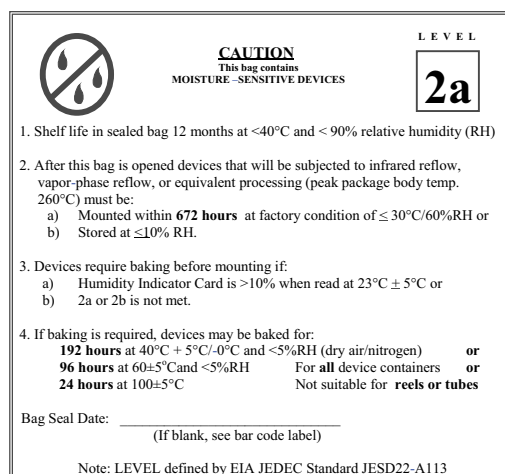
- Storage temperature 10 °C to 30 °C
- Storage humidity ≤ 60 % RH max.

After more than 672 h under these conditions moisture content will be too high for reflow soldering.

In case of moisture absorption, the devices will recover to the former condition by drying under the following condition:

- 192 h at 40 °C + 5 °C/- 0 °C and < 5 % RH (dry air/nitrogen) or
- 96 h at 60 °C + 5 °C and < 5 % RH for all device containers or
- 24 h at 100 °C + 5 °C not suitable for reel or tubes.

An EIA JEDEC standard JESD22-A112 level 2a label is included on all dry bags.



Example of JESD22-A112 level 2a label

**ESD PRECAUTION**

Proper storage and handling procedures should be followed to prevent ESD damage to the devices especially when they are removed from the antistatic shielding bag. Electro-static sensitive devices warning labels are on the packaging.

**VISHAY SEMICONDUCTORS STANDARD BAR CODE LABELS**

The Vishay Semiconductors standard bar code labels are printed at final packing areas. The labels are on each packing unit and contain Vishay Semiconductors specific data.



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